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Morning Oregonian.

VOL. VIII — PORTLAND, OREGON. FRIDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 21, 1868. — NO. 16

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

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The Stanton Complication

[From the Chicago Republican Jan 22

The assault upon General Grant for having resigned the possession of the War Department is still continued in high quarters with great vehemence. Charges of bad faith and of betrayal of trust upon the part of the General are reiterated by the National Intelligencer and by the New York World with a strong assumption of official authority. The opportunity to injure Gen Grant's political prestige as the "Coming Man" was too valuable to be lost to the Democratic party by either of those organs. They appreciated keenly the fact that General Grant stands an effectual barrier to their success in the approaching Presidential canvass and that he must be got rid of in any way—however unscrupulous—before any reasonable hope of success could dawn upon them. The Intelligencer being on the spot had comparatively little difficulty in devising the required oracular utterings—all of them upon the highest authority. The World was necessarily at more trouble. It sends its imaginative sensationalist, Mr J B Stillson on a special mission to the White House. He had an interview—pencil in hand—with Mr Johnson. His report was published in yesterday's World with liberal head and display lines and occupied nearly three columns of that paper.

As an offset to this the following statement of the whole matter, evidently by authority of General Grant has been prepared by Mr J I Crounse the chief of the New York Times Washington bureau and concededly the most conscientious and reliable of all the newspaper men at Washington. It puts a very different aspect on the whole affair, and is so evidently truthful that it will carry conviction to every candid reader. We give it entire.

WASHINGTON, Sunday Jan 19

GEN GRANT'S POSITION

The President and his disappointed friends are doing their best to provoke a controversy on an issue of veracity with General Grant. As usual they fail to succeed in such efforts. Gen Grant leaves his public action to be condemned as public opinion shall see fit and asks no person to enter the list in his defence. Nevertheless some of the statements inspired by the President regarding the recent action of General Grant are so malicious and false and so evidently designed to injure Gen Grant in the public estimation that the facts in the case which are well known here should be plainly stated.

Some weeks perhaps some months ago Gen Grant and the President discussed the effect of the reinstatement of Mr Stanton by the Senate, and they mutually agreed that if Gen Grant should remain in the office and not surrender on the demand of Mr Stanton the latter would be obliged to have recourse to the courts to establish his claims. But Gen Grant made no promise that he would so remain in office and thus become a party to the controversy. Subsequently Gen Grant closely examined the provisions of the Tenure of Office Act and became convinced that when he was officially notified that Mr Stanton was reinstated by the Senate he had but one course to pursue and that was to vacate the office without waiting for Mr Stanton's action or knowing what that action would be. Upon this conviction Gen Grant acted both in his interview with the President and his surrender of the War Office.

On Saturday the 11th inst Gen Grant waited upon the President for the express purpose of informing him of his construction of the Tenure of Office Act, and of what he deemed his action should be under it in order that Mr Johnson might be fully apprised thereof in advance. This was two days in advance of the Senate's action. The President and Gen Grant discussed the matter for an hour or more, the former intimating that he thought the latter should pay no attention to the law. Gen Grant reminded the President that he had himself recognized the law in the suspension of Mr Stanton to which the President replied by saying that he had suspended Mr Stanton by virtue of the power granted him in the Constitution to appoint remove and suspend officers &c and referred to the section of the Constitution in question. Gen Grant then reminded him that he had certainly recognized the law in giving his reasons for the suspension. The President again referred to the Constitution, and said he had given those reasons by virtue of the constitutional provisions requiring him to communicate to Congress from time to time information on public affairs, and that at all events there was no law against his giving his reasons to the Senate in the case of any removal if he thought necessary and that it was a mere act of courtesy. Gen Grant explicitly pointed out to Mr Johnson the provision of Section 2 of the Tenure of Office Act and stated what seemed to him his only course of action in case Mr Stanton was reinstated. Mr Johnson of course did not concur but while refraining from giving any order on the subject seemed anxious to obtain from Gen Grant some assurance that he would aid him in keeping Mr Stanton out. The General gave no such assurance, having plainly stated his probable course of action in the case and the interview closed the President casually remarking as the General left, that he would see him again on the subject.

Great stress has been given to the charge that General Grant at this interview not only gave the assurance above mentioned, but that he positively agreed to meet the President again on Monday. These charges are false and are refuted by the facts above stated. In the meantime on Saturday night, I believe at a dinner party at Reverdy Johnson's where Senator Sherman and others were present the question of the War Office was discussed and the possibility of an arrangement satisfactory to all was broached. It was thought that if some fair moderate man could be suggested to the President who would receive the confirmation of the Senate it might also prove satisfactory to Mr Stanton and his friends. The name of Ex Governor Cox of Ohio, was suggested as a fit person and was received with so much favor by those present that Senator Johnson agreed to present the suggestion to the President. I believe both Gens Grant and Sherman were cognizant of this proposition. The President was promptly informed but gave no indication as to what his action would be.

On Monday General Sherman called on the President at General Grant's request to ascertain if he had come to any conclusion on the question of the War Office but the interview was barren of results. On Monday night General Grant as well as Mr Stanton and the President received official notification from the Senate of the reinstatement of Mr Stanton. On Thursday morning General Grant soberly and in compliance with his convictions of his duty under the law—really too plain to need a second reading—and without any knowledge of Mr Stanton's purpose repaired to the Department, took his private papers surrendered the key to the Adjutant General who was its proper custodian and went to his headquarters where he immediately wrote the letter to the President, informing him of his action. While writing this he was informed that Mr Stanton was at the War Department and wished to see him. After dispatching his letter to the President he complied with the Secretary's request. Subsequently the President sent word desiring him to attend the Cabinet meeting. Gen Grant presented himself but not in the capacity of Secretary of War. It was at this Cabinet meeting on Tuesday that the President sought to convey the impression that General Grant had given him assurance that he would not vacate the War Office except by the order of the Executive or by process from the Courts.

Gen Grant called Mr Johnson's attention to the conversation of Saturday in which he had given him full information as to his views of the law and as to his action thereunder. Mr Johnson also reminded Gen Grant that he had agreed to call again on Monday in response to which the General reminded his Excellency that the agreement consisted entirely in the expression of the latter of his intention of seeing him. General Grant again on the subject. On Wednesday ... Grant again called on the President ... company with Gen Sherman and ... the question ... apparently ... charges of duplicity and ... that appeared in print that morning. Mr Johnson ... the ... and said that they were ...

... The facts as ... the responsibility of a violation of the Tenure of Office law, or give Gen Grant any order involving such an act yet he hoped he might be able to seduce Gen Grant into such a course and thus use him in keeping Mr Stanton out without burning his own fingers. He was too slow in acting on the suggestion of Gov Cox's name and the Senate and Stanton were too quick for him in their action. It is difficult to see who is to blame for his discomfiture but himself.

Retrenchment Reform

Norman B Judd member of Congress from Chicago (such men do not need the prefix honorable before their names) made a somewhat remarkable speech in his city the other day. If he takes the same way in Washington he is evidently the right man in the right place. He places the expenses of the navy at a million a week and says that there are 120 vessels in commission all over the globe. Before the war the expense of this department was ten millions a year with a commerce vastly larger than we now have, for we at present have scarcely any merchant marine except coasters. Surely fifteen millions is enough for times like these when everybody is groaning over taxation everywhere. The other thirty five millions ought to be remorselessly denied the Connecticut figure head who presides over the navy.

Mr Judd speaks in proper terms of denunciation of the villainous practice of officials squandering all the money they choose without sanction of law and then covering it up in a conveniently so called deficiency bill. He suggests that such offenses be made penal. The suggestion ought to be carried out and the very first offender ought to be made an example of for like offenders hereafter. Here is a synopsis of Mr Judd's remarks which have the right ring in them.

There was a conflict between Government and the people—the people were the Government. If there was any legislative error it was because the people slept on their rights. When the people spoke and presented facts it was as a general thing responded to. Mr Allen had spoken of what the speaker said regarding the expenditure for this year. Many believed that $300,000 000 would not be required. There were one hundred and twenty vessels in commission. The naval establishment cost a million dollars a week. We had squadrons in the Baltic and in the Mediterranean. The American flag was known in the Chinese waters in the West Indies, on the Brazilian coast and on the Pacific coast. There was no necessity for this immense armament. Cut down the army it would render unnecessary this system of taxation both burdensome and offensive in its manner of execution. It was not the luxuries that paid the revenue now. It was a disgraceful confession of the Secretary of the Treasury that he could not collect the revenue on certain articles. The laws were bad but the administration made them worse.

The speaker desired to begin at the head of the Treasury Department and take away his extraordinary powers. He would not allow him to accumulate millions for the benefit of Wall street. The whole moneyed business of the country was at his back. He would increase or diminish the value of every man's property. He would not question his honesty, but suppose he was a speculator—it was possible one might be in office—by his system of contraction and expansion, at his will—hoarding coin and selling it at his mere pleasure—no man's interests were safe. His friends, knowing what was to be the action of the scene would realize fortunes. The evil began in these extraordinary powers. Congress in theory controlled the expenditures of the Government but at every session there was a deficiency bill. Officials spent money without law and then asked Congress to meet it. This ought to be made a penal offense and then Congress would know what the expenditures were. There should be no more speculation in real estate. No Secretary of State should be permitted to create obligations secretly and unknown to the public. The speaker might vote for the icebergs because the Russians were friendly to America, and for the further reason that it placed us in a position to squeeze out by and by an uncomfortable neighbor. He wanted no European dynasties to sneer at Russia. But for tornadoes he would not vote.

No such things should be done in the dark. It was said Spain wanted to sell Cuba. According to Mr Seward, the United States were the great land buyers of the world. It was a serious matter when a public officer acted thus when every interest was pressed by taxation. There were the means of supporting a government without oppressing manufactures. Amend the laws and place proper men in office. It would be then only a question of administration. In this legislation all classes were interested. When one class was depressed all were injured. The tax on manufactures was not a necessity, and he believed it would be removed at the next session.

THE FIRST PLOT TO ASSASSINATE ABRAHAM LINCOLN.—Mr Allen Pinkerton the Chicago detective officer has published in this city a pamphlet wherein he gives to Timothy Webster one of his force the credit of discovering and making known to the proper authorities the plot to assassinate Abraham Lincoln when on his journey to Washington in 1861. Letters from N B Judd Gov Curtin and others indicate that the plot was discovered and frustrated by Pinkerton's agency and not by the persons in New York who have claimed the credit. Mr Pinkerton's pamphlet pays a tribute to Timothy Webster as follows:

"Timothy Webster one of my detective force, accompanied me upon this eventful occasion. He served faithfully as a detective among the secessionists of Maryland, and acquired many valuable and important secrets. He, among all the force who went with me deserves the credit of saving the life of Mr Lincoln, even more than I do. He was a native of Princeton New Jersey a life long Democrat, but he felt and realized with Jackson that the Union must and should be preserved. He continued in my detective service and after I assumed charge of the secret service of the Army of the Potomac under Major General McClellan Mr Webster was most of the time within the rebel lines. True he was called a spy when convicted shall die. Still spies are necessary in war ever have been and ever will be. Timothy Webster was arrested in Richmond and upon the testimony of members of a secesh family in Washington named Levi for whom I had done some acts of kindness he was convicted as a spy and executed by order of Jefferson Davis on the 30th of April 1862. His name is unknown to fame but few were truer or more devoted to the Union cause than was Timothy Webster."

THE ARMIES OF EUROPE.—Russia has an army of 1 440 000 men, which it obtains by keeping its soldiers under arms during fifteen consecutive years.

Austria has 1 200 000 men. These soldiers are obliged to serve only six years but the entire able bodied class is taken without distinction, and without the privilege of obtaining substitutes.

Prussia who is about to absorb the entire Confederation of the North has 1 300 000 men. The entire youth is taken for seven years and if need be compelled to serve again for eleven years so that a Prussian subject is not entirely free from military service until the expiration of thirty nine years—after one has already commenced to descend the downhill of life! Italy who calls out all its classes has 900 000 men under arms. Eleven years of military service ... for Italians. All more or less born poets artists musicians dreamers of the far niente for which their mild climate gives an inspiration and who for the glory of their monarch are obliged to put themselves in military clothes and be soldiers.

In France where the service was seven years it is to be increased to nine and the army will be shortly 860 000 and in an immediate future 1 100 000.

In the town of W... in the Pine Tree State lived one of those unfortunate lords of creation who had in no very long life put on mourning for three departed wives but time assuages heart wounds as well as those of the flesh. In due time a fourth was inaugurated mistress of his heart and house. He was a very prudent man ... thing to be wasted. When the new wife was ... while cleaning up the ... board and was ... [illegible]

... the exports ... goods from Great Britain ... by the States ... Washington ... For ... the last ... years ... States ... steel and iron never less than $7 000 000 per annum and last year 1866 she exported to the United States $8 4... 960 of which more than one third was sent from Sheffield

The Roll Call of Traitors

[From the Chicago Tribune]

Henry Clay Dean has written a letter informing the country that there is to be a ... ing of the various persons arrested during the war for treasonable offences and as a matter of reasonable precaution. This meeting is to be held as soon as ex Senator J W Wall, of New Jersey and his Free ... fellow victims shall designate the time and place. Henry Clay Dean with that inevitable logic for which he is remarkable demonstrates in this letter to own satisfaction that what little liberty has been rescued from the war has been ... by those who endured imprisonment ... 61 and 65. As part of the same letter Dean publishes a list of the many "martyrs" who will attend the meeting from the several States. The largest list is that of the Marylanders chiefly consisting of the members of the State Legislature arrested by McClellan on the eve of their declaring the State out of the Union. In the list of Illinoisans we looked in vain for a number of names of ... celebrity. The Invincible Club is utterly ignored by the Iowa apostle.

The list is incomplete by many thousands. Camp Douglas had from first to last twenty five thousand persecuted "Democrats" and States Rights men all of whom will ... Henry Clay Dean as a man and a ... Camp Yates, at Springfield, had fully as ... of the same kind, Camp Chase, near Columbus Ohio and Johnson's Island, in Lake Erie, each had 20,000 or 30 000 members of the ... ill used party arrested summarily and ... out warrant by Lincoln's military ..., and sometimes by negro troops! As a whole, the persons arrested by military force and ... from their homes and families and kept in these bastiles during the war exceeded 250,000, and whether these are to be invited, or, if invited will attend in person or by delegate is not stated in Dean's letter. But as ... all Democrats in good standing who had the courage to take up arms for the "Democratic platform" and to repudiate the administration for which no "Democrat" had voted, we assume that they are to be present ... to lay broad and deep the foundations of the ... lic upon principles of inequality and ... rights, whose corner-stone is slavery. The meeting will be an interesting one should it does come off. It will be the ... of traitors against free government for the ... fit of prosperity.

According to the Eastern papers William T. Hamilton, the newly elected United States Senator from Maryland was an early and constant friend and sympathizer with the ..., and was a member of the Maryland Legislature which was dispersed by General ... on account of its disloyalty. The ... of this avowed rebel by the Maryland ... structed Democracy over Swann and ... Johnson shows pretty conclusively that the dominant power in Maryland puts on ... ultimate probation the men who were guilty of supporting the Union arms during the Rebellion. Governor Swann, with all his ... cracies, was an uncompromising Unionist and Reverdy Johnson was a useful and influential friend of the Union early and ... who were in the rebel ranks a few ... ago are active Democratic politicians in Maryland now.

525 MILES
OF THE
UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD
Running West from Omaha
ACROSS THE CONTINENT,
ARE NOW COMPLETED.

THIS BRINGS THE LINE TO THE BASE of the Rocky Mountains, and it is expected that the track will be laid thirty miles farther, to Evans Pass, the highest point on the road, by January. The grade from the foot of the mountains to the summit is but eighty feet to the mile, while that of many eastern roads is over one hundred. Work in the rock ... on the western slope will ... and there is now no reason to doubt that the ... line to the Pacific will be open for business in 1870.

The means provided for the construction of this Great National Work are ample. The United States grants its Six Per Cent. Bonds at the rate of from $16,000 to $48,000 per mile for which it takes a second lien as security, and receives payment to a large if not to the full extent of its claim in services. These bonds are issued as each twenty mile section is finished, and after it has been examined by the United States Commissioners and pronounced to be in all respects a first-class road, thoroughly supplied with depots, repair shops, stations, and all the necessary rolling stock and other equipments.

The United States also makes a donation of 12,800 acres of land to the mile, which will be a source of large revenue to the Company. Much of this land in the Platte Valley is among the most fertile in the world, and other large portions are covered with heavy pine forests and abound in coal of the best quality.

The Company is also authorized to issue its own First Mortgage Bonds to an amount equal to the issue of the Government and no more. Hon E. D. Morgan and Hon Oakes Ames are Trustees for the Bondholders, and deliver the bonds to the Company only as the work progresses so that they always represent an actual and productive value.

The authorized capital of the Company is One Hundred Million Dollars of which over five millions have been paid in upon the work already done.

EARNINGS OF THE COMPANY.

At present the profits of the Company are derived only from its local traffic, but this is already much more than sufficient to pay the interest on all the Bonds the Company can issue, if not another mile were built. It is not doubted that when the road is completed the through traffic of the only line connecting the Atlantic and Pacific States will be large beyond precedent and, as there will be no competition it can always be done at profitable rates.

It will be noticed that the Union Pacific Railroad is, in fact, a Government Work built under the supervision of Government officers and to a large extent with Government money and that its bonds are issued under Government direction. It is believed that no similar security is so carefully guarded and certainly no other is based upon a larger or more valuable property. As the Company's

FIRST MORTGAGE BONDS
are offered for the present at 90 CENTS ON THE DOLLAR IN U S CURRENCY, they are the cheapest security in the market being more than 15 per cent lower than U. S. Stocks. They pay
SIX PER CENT. IN GOLD,
or over NINE PER CENT upon the investment. Subscriptions will be received in Portland by
FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND OREGON
and in New York at the Company's Office, No 20 Nassau street and by
CONTINENTAL NATIONAL BANK No 7 Nassau st
CLARK DODGE & CO Bankers No 51 Wall st
JOHN J CISCO & SON Bankers No 33 Wall st
and by the Company's advertised Agents throughout the United States. Remittances should be made in drafts or other funds par in New York and the bonds will be sent free ... express.
A NEW PAMPHLET AND MAP showing the Progress of the Work, Resources for Construction and Value of Bonds may be obtained at the Company's Offices or of its advertised Agents, or will be sent free on application.
JOHN J CISCO, Treasurer New York.
Nov ...er 23 1867 — jan2bdaw10w

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The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 21, 1868.

Formation of State Governments.

It was stated in recent dispatches that the new Constitution of Alabama had been defeated by several thousand majority, though the latest telegrams from Gen. Meade would seem to indicate that the result is still in doubt. It is not meant that a majority of those voting voted against the Constitution, but that the whole vote has fallen short of a majority of those who were registered. The reconstruction act provided, first, that a majority of the registered vote should be thrown in the election to call a Convention, and that a majority of this majority would be sufficient to decide the question of holding a Convention. The same rule was established in regard to the elections for the ratification of the new Constitutions. If, therefore, the Constitution has been defeated in Alabama, it is because a majority of those registered have failed to vote. That this result has been accomplished by a system of terrorism, the dispatches leave little room for doubt. The rebels are still all-powerful in the South. Much as has been said about the oppressive nature of the [illegible] measures of Congress, it clearly appears that these measures have been much too feeble to bring the refractory rebel spirit under subjection. There never was any good reason for requiring a majority of those registered to vote [illegible] on the question of calling a Convention or adopting a Constitution. If any prefer to take no part in the organization of State Governments, they should be let quietly alone. If any man chooses to waive his right to vote, his refusal should affect only himself and not others. This was a needless provision in the Reconstruction law, and it puts a weapon into the hands of the rebel element to defeat reconstruction. The proposed Constitution of Alabama was extremely liberal, and the only objection which any could urge against it was that it was framed without the dictation of the rebel classes who think that they alone are entitled to rule.

After providing for equal suffrage in the South, so as to insure the election to the Convention of members who were opposed to rebel rule, Congress should at once have ordered the holding of Conventions. It was not necessary to [illegible] the question of "Convention" or "No Convention" to the people. When Johnson [illegible] to organize his governments in the South, he [illegible] Conventions to be held, without submitting the matter to the people for their action. Furthermore, he commanded those Conventions to [illegible] Constitutions containing certain provisions which he dictated. After the Constitutions had [illegible] in this manner, he assumed that they [illegible] binding upon the people of the respective [illegible], though they had never been submitted to a popular vote for adoption or rejection. He even [illegible] so far as to prescribe the qualifications of [illegible] of members of the Conventions, expressly [illegible] enumerated classes from voting. On this point, the Louisville Journal, a very [illegible] supporter of Johnson, is forced to declare that "in imposing any conditions of suffrage on [illegible], the President beyond dispute violated the Constitution and laws. In this particular, he was the pioneer of C[illegible]. He blazed the path [illegible] has trod[illegible]. Had Congress followed the track of the President, it would therefore have first established the [illegible] of suffrage; next, it would have ordered the holding of Conventions, the insertion [illegible] new Constitutions of such provisions as it [illegible] to require, and the ratification of the thirteenth and fourteenth amendments to the Constitution of the United States; and finally, it would have assumed that these Constitutions were binding upon the people, that there was no necessity for their ratification by a popular vote, and that the States, being fully [illegible], were in a situation to resume their relations with the Government of the Union. But Congress has pursued a much less arbitrary course than that which was taken by the President. This is the absolute fact, and it is clearly shown by this [illegible] of the two policies.

In 1802, when Mr. Jefferson and his party had control of the country, they were extremely anxious to strengthen themselves politically by the immediate admission of Ohio. Accordingly an act was passed by Congress, not only authorizing, but in plain terms urging, the people to form a Constitution and State government. The question was not submitted to the people to decide whether a Convention should be called or not. It was feared, and with good reason, that such a [illegible] would be rejected. It was deemed a [illegible] way by the party to order a Convention at once. The law that was passed for that purpose fixed the number of members and the apportionment, appointed the time for holding the election and prescribed the qualifications for suffrage. This Convention, not called by the people, but ordered by Congress without reference to the wishes of the people in the matter, met and adopted a Constitution. An effort was made by a minority of the Convention to have the Constitution submitted to the people for its adoption or rejection; but the resolution which was offered to that effect failed. The Constitution was declared to be in force, and obligatory upon the people, without their consent expressed in any form whatever. Conditions dictated by Congress, had been accepted by the Convention, one of which, declaring that all lands within the State which should be sold by Congress during the term of five years from that date should be exempt from State taxation, proved to be a source of great injury and loss to the State. This is a brief account of the manner in which a State government was formed in Ohio. A mandate from Congress directed the people to elect a Convention to form a Constitution; the Convention did its work, and the Constitution was declared to be in force, though the people had been expressly denied the right of indicating by their votes whether they wanted a State government or not, and whether or not the Constitution that had been formed was in accordance with their views.

Had Congress ordered Conventions to be called in those States which were deprived of civil governments by the late rebellion; had it accepted the Constitutions without submitting them to the people, and admitted their Senators and Representatives to the respective Houses, it would therefore have done no more than was done in the case of Ohio, and would also have followed closely in the path of Johnson. And if Congress chooses to recognize the State of Alabama, which has adopted a Constitution by a majority of those voting, it is perfectly competent for that body to do so. With such a record as the Democratic party has made, it does not become them to complain of any sort of proceedings, as irregular on the part of their political opponents.

A Jacksonville paper says that on Saturday night last, Wm. Barshdorff, better known as "Dirty Bill," shot James Spears at Logtown, in Jackson county. The weapon used was a Henry rifle. The ball entered under the right shoulder blade and came out at the right side of his breast, breaking a rib and wounding his lungs. The wounded man is in a dangerous condition and not expected to live. The cause of the shooting is a mystery. Spears says he was on his horse leaving Bill's grocery, while Bill says he and another man were trying to break into his house. Bill's clothes are cut with a knife, but whether by himself or by other parties is hard to determine. Whisky is probably the foundation of the difficulty. The accused is in jail awaiting the action of the grand jury, now in session.

Spirit of the State Press.

An indictment against the "Radical party," is "going the rounds" of the Confederate press, which the Eugene *Journal* takes up and replies to with a great deal of spirit and force. To the first statement in the "indictment," that "Radicalism has been in power only about seven years, yet it has accomplished much," the *Journal* responds:

The declaration is true—"it has accomplished much." It thwarted the progress of the most subtle and wide spread conspiracy in the history of the world. It defeated the grandest rebellion ever set on foot. It saved from destruction the republic of our fathers; and successfully defended the cause of Constitutional liberty against the bloody assaults of its armed enemies. It saved the Union by preventing the disintegration of its territory, and by successfully vindicating the national authority over every part of its wide domain; and it has extended the area of liberty itself as a result of its grand victories over treachery, conspiracy, treason and rebellion. True, "it has accomplished much!"

The *Record* gives to the following good advice:

Friends of the Union, when Democrats strive to make proselytes among you, you can always confound them with their own record; you can always overwhelm them by reciting the resolutions of their party platforms, and by hurling back in their teeth the very words they uttered years ago, denouncing the men who were fighting the nation's battles, and giving their lives to defend and preserve for those very Democrats and for their posterity the principles of true liberty. Give them their record where they denounced the war as inhuman and unnecessary. Give them their record where they defended secession. Give them the very words in which they assailed the best men who lived and the very victims slain upon the altar of slavery. They said and did everything they could to help the South; they furnished aid and comfort for the common enemy. That is their damning record written in blood with indelible plainness, burnt in upon the pages of our history.

The *Sentinel* has the following graphic account of the doings of the unterrified and inharmonious in Jackson county:

To a person under a cross fire of grape and canister, mixed with shell and chain shot, or to a man inside of a boiler, with about five hundred riveting hammers playing the devil's tattoo on the outside, the present political atmosphere might seem perfectly tranquil. To us it seems considerably perturbed. It is not our fight, nor our funeral, and we see things just as they are. Harmony! O, yes; you are a very harmonious set—about as much so as a bag of wildcats—meowing and spitting, and scratching; gouging and chiseling, and cheating the outside voters out of their just share of the plunder; threatening the cowardly, driving in the weak, and bullying the strong in a most angelic manner.

From this, the transition is easy to what the *Chronicle* says on the "paramount authority" question. To show how Democrats in good standing in their party may differ, we quote the following from that paper:

We do not believe that there is any authority "paramount" to that of the State in the sense the *Herald* would have us understand it. We say again to advocate such a doctrine places us within the pale of the black republican party and makes us responsible for all of its inconsistencies and incongruities. We plant ourselves firmly upon the State Rights theory and care not what party the advocacy of such doctrine may drift us into, we shall be found laboring for the right in this direction. The "paramount" authority dodge we shall ever oppose let come what will.

Let what will be said, the *Chronicle* stands on true Confederate-Democratic ground. Its declarations are perfectly consistent with the record of its party.

To keep the "muss" agoing in good style, the *Guard* and *Courier* are having a tilt about "principle and expediency." The latter was unwise and heretical enough to speak of A. Johnson or Gen. Sherman for the Democratic nomination for the Presidency. The *Guard* remonstrated, the *Courier* retorted, and the *Guard* now "comes back" again. It reproaches the *Courier* for "proposing to rely on the very men who have once falsely betrayed the principles for which it now professes to be contending," and says:

Before professed Democrats propose Johnson or Sherman, or Hancock, or any other bastard Republican, to whose defection from the Democratic party the country is measurably indebted for its present deplorable condition, as the standard bearer of the party, it would be well to scrutinize their acts of oppression, and lawlessness for the past six years. From the standpoint of an Apache Indian, or his more savage and malignant brother—a Radical Yankee—Sherman's vandalism on his "march to the sea," might be considered a triumphant vindication of the much vaunted "superior civilization," but from the standpoint of justice, humanity, civilization and Christianity, it was an ignominious failure. The record of Johnson and Hancock is still more infamous. The connection of these men with the murder of Mrs. Surratt and the devilish vindictiveness exhibited towards her lifeless remains, has stamped them with the seal of infamy which time cannot obliterate. The "damned spot will not out."

This is pretty fair; the *Guard* is evidently soundly Democratic. It will have no nonsense. It remarks with indignation that "we are coolly asked to repudiate Seymour and Pendleton, and Pierce, and all the little band of pure, true and tried patriots who unwaveringly resisted the foul current of fanaticism and usurpation, and swear fealty to the corrupt and perjured tools of a cursed despotism." This the *Guard* and the simon-pures will not do. They will touch no man whose hand was lifted against the Democratic white man's Government of President Davis. Johnson and Hancock "basely betrayed" Democratic principles by taking sides against the C. S. A., and they shall not be forgiven. Can there be any doubt where the Oregon "Democracy" stand?

We quote from the *Courier* for *style*, and not for argument. Let the reader contemplate the following; we do not ask him to comprehend it:

The coming election is of the most vital importance, surpassing any that has ever appeared in the history of the State or the United States, or that perhaps will ever occur in the history of the Republic; for upon it culminates the existence of the Republic.

And again, in argument on the *status* of the seceded States, the *Courier* profoundly says:

No one can deny that the political corporation is the creature of the law; and it must follow that while the law is in existence the corporation has vitality but not one moment longer. Again a law once made in accordance with the requisite forms remains of vitality until it is legally repealed, or becomes a dead letter, that is to say, no one will ever again attempt its enforcement.

We close these extracts by citing the following wonderfully sagacious remark from the same paper:

Indeed so accustomed are we in seeing offices vacated by one person and filled by another that to an American it presents no difficulty except in this, that we frequently have many friends well qualified for a position, who are aspirants, all of whom we cannot accomodate.

This difficulty appears to be one of the great defects of republican institutions, and it undoubtedly increases when the Democratic party is in power.

The San Francisco *Times* very pointedly says that "if immediately after Lee's surrender to Grant, the Government had in turn surrendered to the rebels, all might have gone smoothly. Such a surrender seems to have been all that is now demanded. Restore the men to power who inaugurated the rebellion, and who are still rebels at heart; give them full power over the lives and liberties of the white men and negroes of their section who were true to the Union: place them in such a situation that, with the aid and co-operation of their allies in the North, they can obtain absolute control of the Federal Government, pay the rebel debt, restore slavery, and undo all the work of the last six years; make concessions, and they will be satisfied. He who is credulous enough to imagine that anything short of this will content them, has not been a close and sagacious observer of the course of events."

Hon. Alpheus Ireland, of Myrtle Creek precinct, died on the 5th: he had been in feeble health for a year or two. He was a member of the Oregon Legislature from this county in 1864.

A Pen Picture of Brick Pomeroy.—The editor of the Corry, Pennsylvania, *Republican*, who claims to be personally acquainted with Brick Pomeroy, gives his readers the extracts from the La Crosse *Democrat* on General Sherman and the clergy, which he culled sometime ago, and then proceeds to paint Brick thus:

The author of the above outrage was born minus the moral attributes of a manly character. He is a thief, liar, drunkard, and wife beater, to our personal knowledge. We have known him to beat his wife and children unmercifully, without the show of provocation, and forbid the merchants to trust them for the necessaries of life, while he, himself, was carousing in dens of prostitution. And such a thing the leader of the Democratic party! We have known him to sing bawdy songs and crack obscene jokes over the dead remains of his friend and companion who was strangled to death in an attempt to drink a gallon of whisky on a wager, in the city of Milwaukee. And we have heard him curse the sun and defy the power that sustained it. We could chronicle a thousand other instances, but it is useless, as the extract we present delineates the moral degradation of the wretch better than we are able to do.

In personal appearance Pomeroy is just what the imagination of a decent man naturally pictures after reading the above characteristic of his polluted mind. He, a sweet-scented japonica to prate of the imperfections of the church, whose mind never entertained a Christian thought, has no conception of virtue; be talk of a damnable dream; he, Mark M. Pomeroy, the personification of the displeasure of heaven, and glory of hell, wrapped in a negro's stolen overcoat, who was seen sluggishly dragging himself over the hallowed sepulchres of our brave soldiers, recently, to deliver pusillanimous and inhuman lectures to Southern traitors, eulogizing "the lost cause."

And such a man the leader of a great party in the North! and a moral reformer!

The Old Man's Love.—Horace Greeley, in his "Recollections of Busy Life," says:

"Fame is vapor; popularity an accident; riches take wings; the only earthly certainty is oblivion—no man can see what a day may bring forth; and those who cheer to-day will often curse to-morrow; yet I cherish the hope that the Journal I have projected and established will live and flourish long after I shall have mouldered into forgotten dust, being guided by a larger wisdom, a more unerring sagacity to discern the right, though not by a more unfaltering readiness to embrace and defend it at whatever personal cost; and that the stone which covers my ashes may bear to future eyes the still intelligible inscription, 'Founder of the New York *Tribune*.'"

To show that the "Democracy" are gaining adherents from the "conservative men of every party," the *Herald* says that the Louisville *Journal*, "which at the last election in Kentucky acted with a third party, now declares for the Democratic party." The *Journal* has supported the regular Democratic party for two years. In the last election in Kentucky it supported Helm for Governor. Reference to its files will show this. It supported McClellan for President in 1864. The pretense that it has lately become a Democratic paper is therefore a beriahbrownism, which is equivalent to saying that it is the reverse of truth.

Beriah says he has "some times been compelled to yield to the paramount authority of brute force." No doubt he refers in particular to the time when he "yielded" and sank into his boots as Judge Tyler of California stood before him with a punitory peach limb.

The *Sentinel* learns that the machinery for the woolen mills at Ashland was shipped from New York about the 1st inst. It will arrive at San Francisco about June.

UNION STATE CONVENTION.

The Union State Convention is hereby called to meet at Salem, Marion county, Oregon, on the 24th day of March, A. D. 1868, for the purpose of nominating a candidate for Congress, to be voted for at the ensuing June election, three Presidential Electors, Delegates to the Union National Convention, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the Convention.

The following is the number of Delegates to which each county is entitled under the apportionment of the Union State Central Committee, namely:

Baker county	3
Benton	6
Clackamas	7
Clatsop	1
Coos	1
Curry	1
Columbia	1
Douglas	6
Grant	6
Jackson	6
Josephine	2
Lane	6
Linn	10
Marion	14
Multnomah	12
Polk	6
Tillamook	1
Umatilla	2
Union	3
Washington	5
Wasco	3
Yamhill	6
Total	106

By order of the Union State Central Committee.

J. N. DOLPH, Chairman.

J. W. Whalley, Secretary.

UNION COUNTY CONVENTION.

A Union County Convention for Multnomah county, will be held at the Court House in the City of Portland, on Saturday, the 7th day of March, A. D. 1868, for the purpose of electing twelve delegates to the Union State Convention to be held at Salem on the 24th day of March, 1868.

All voters in the several Precincts in said County, who during the late rebellion, were in sympathy with the Union and in favor of the war for the maintenance of our Nationality, and who are willing to aid the Union party by their support, are requested to meet at their respective places of voting, on the 22th day of February, 1868, to select delegates to attend said County Convention, based upon the Union vote for Governor at the June election, A. D. 1866, at the rate of one delegate for every twenty votes, and one for each fraction over one half. The Precincts are entitled to delegates as follows:

South Portland	14
Central Portland	17
North Portland	11
East Portland	5
Multnomah	2
Fulton	2
Sandy	2
St. John's	3
Powell's Valley	1
Willamette	2
Sauvie's Island	1

The polls will be opened at the respective precincts at the hour of 1 o'clock P. M. and remain open until 5 o'clock, P. M.

J. J. HOFFMAN,
Chairman County Committee.

WASHINGTON COUNTY UNION CONVENTION.

By order of the Union Committee of Washington Co., Oregon, the Union Convention will be held at Hillsboro on Saturday, the 21st of March, 1868, for the purpose of electing six delegates to the Union State Convention, which meets at Salem March 24th, 1868.

The Union voters of Washington county are requested to meet at the usual places of voting in their several precincts on Saturday, the 14th of March, 1868, for the purpose of selecting delegates to the County Convention.

The following is the number of delegates to which each precinct is entitled under the apportionment of the Union County Committee:

Hillsboro	11	Beaver Dam	4
Forest Grove	11	Butte	8
Wapato	5	Cedar Creek	4
Dairy Creek	5	South Tualatin	4
Centerville	6		
Total			58

By order of the Union County Committee.

ROB'T IMBRIE, Chairman.

Thos. D. Humphreys, Secretary.

CHAS. DICKENS' READINGS are creating quite a sensation in the Atlantic States, the proceeds of which are so enormously large that that popular author refused the sum of Twenty-five Thousand Dollars to come to San Francisco—and yet the people of Oregon continue to buy their clothing and dry-goods of the best and cheapest house in the State, which, of course, is at KOHN & FISHEL'S

Buchtel's Photograph Gallery is the *only* establishment in Oregon that is thoroughly prepared to do all the *different styles* of work in the art. Photographs from card to life size. *The new cabinet cards, &c.*, &c. Small pictures enlarged (retouched in India ink—painted in water-colors or oil by Mrs. S. J. Rumsey. Pictures that are fading can be reproduced in this way. All negatives taken in this gallery will be carefully preserved, and additional copies had. I have now on hand a very large collection of negatives, the names of which are recorded alphabetically in a book for that purpose that can be seen in the reception room.

SPERMATORRHŒA.

DR. DOHERTY has just published an important pamphlet, embodying his own views and experiences in relation to Impotence or Virility; being a Short Treatise on Spermatorrhœa or Seminal Weakness, Nervous and Physical Debility consequent on this affection, and other Diseases of the Sexual Organs.

This little Work contains information of the utmost value to all, whether married or single, and will be sent Free by mail on receipt of Six Cents in postage stamps for return postage. Address

W. K. DOHERTY, M. D.,
San Francisco, Cal.

dec27d2m2p

MARRIED.

At the residence of Mr. Bridgefarmer, Feb. 12th, 1868, by D. C. Stewart, J. P., Mr. D. M. Bridgefarmer and Miss Sarah J. Archie, all of Yamhill county.

NEW TO-DAY.

To the Union Voters of Multnomah Co.

JOS. BUCHTEL,
Candidate for Sheriff,

Subject to the decision of the Union Convention.
feb21dtf

Attention! Washington Guard, Co. B.

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED TO APPEAR AT your Armory on Saturday, the 22d, at 1 o'clock P. M. for Company Parade. By order,
CHARLES S. MILLS, Capt.
Feb. 21st, 1868 d2t

For Sale.

A GOOD BARGAIN — A GOOD TWO-STORY HARD FINISHED HOUSE, with HALF BLOCK OF LAND in Couch's Addition.
PARRISH & ATKINSON,
feb21dtf No. 110 Front Street.

H. B. OATMAN,
(*Successor to F. WEGNER*),
Corner of First and Main Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Has on hand a Large Stock of
FRESH FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS!

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION USUALLY KEPT AT A First Class Grocery and Provision Store.
He assures all his patrons and friends, as well as the public generally, that he will constantly keep on hand an extensive assortment of the best quality of goods, for sale at the LOWEST CASH PRICE. feb21dlm

HIRAM SMITH'S
Ophthalmic Panacea!

IS WITHOUT DOUBT THE MOST WONDERFUL EYE HEALER that has yet been discovered.
It CURES the most stubborn and hopeless cases of CHRONIC INFLAMMATIONS, GRANULATED LIDS, FILMS, &c., as has been sufficiently demonstrated during the few months in which it has been brought into public notice. The proprietor is so fully convinced of its INFALLIBILITY that he WARRANTS A CURE OR REFUNDS THE MONEY. It can do the eyes no harm, and a trial of it is therefore without injury or expense to the patient if a cure is not effected.
It has cured cases of FIVE, SIX, NINE, FIFTEEN, and even EIGHTEEN YEARS' standing in Harrisburg, Linn county, Oregon, and its vicinity, to which the following persons will bear witness:
E. B. MOORE, NATHANIEL BELL,
A. L. WALLACE, G. R. WARD,
Mrs. MONTGOMERY, JOHN M. HOLLOWAY,
W. D. PORTER, ROB'T RAMSEY,
And others in that vicinity.
Persons afflicted with the distressing scourge of diseased eyes are advised to give this remedy a fair trial on the NO CURE, NO PAY and NO INJURY plan.
Prepared by SMITH & ROACH, Harrisburg, Oregon.
SMITH & DAVIS, Portland, Oregon, General Agents, to whom all orders should be addressed, and for sale by all Druggists. feb21dawtf

GRAND MILITARY & CIVIC BALL!
THE FIFTH ANNUAL BALL
OF THE
WASHINGTON GUARD
WILL BE GIVEN AT
ORO FINO HALL!
ON
FRIDAY EVE, FEB. 21ST, 1868.
COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS:
S. V. FULLER, J. A. THOMAS,
L. C. HENRICHSEN, E. J. JEFFREY,
JOHN COTTER, J. A. LOTAN,
W. H. D. JOYCE, C. H. FULLER,
WM. SAUNDERS.
RECEPTION COMMITTEE:
CAPT. C. S. MILLS,
Lieut. WM. YOUNG, Lieut. ALEX. CAMPBELL.
TICKETS $5 00.
Military gentlemen are requested to appear in uniform. feb5dtd

FIRST ANNUAL BALL
OF
OREGON LODGE No. 65, I. O. B. B.
FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE
WIDOW AND ORPHAN FUND,
AT
ORO FINO HALL
ON
MONDAY, MARCH 9th, 1868.
Committee:
N. A. HIRSTEL, S. LOWENSTEIN,
F. S. OSTHEIM, S. HIRSCH,
D. FREIDENRICH, D. HILDBURG,
L. MAY, I. SCHWARTZ.

NEW YORK
BOOT AND SHOE STORE!
To the Public.

OWING TO THE VARIOUS STATEMENTS circulated by some of the Trade, that the Goods now on exhibition in my Show Case imported, I respectfully announce to the public that all and every pair were MANUFACTURED ON MY PREMISES, and by public patronage I am prepared to produce every style of BOOTS and SHOES, thus proving by the various styles the excellence of my house in the dispatch of orders. One inducement is the lack of *Double Profits*, a benefit the public should avail themselves of. The want of a First Class Manufactory has long been felt in this city, and to attain this I have combined such talent as will enable me to offer the public superior goods to those heretofore forwarded by the various agencies of our Portland houses.
A. GRABENHEIM,
feb20d6t 89 First Street.

J. F. JONES & CO.
STEAM COFFEE AND SPICE MILLS,
Corner Main and Second Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND A GOOD SUPPLY of OLD GOVERNMENT JAVA,
CHARTRES and RIO GROUND COFFEE,
AND ALL KINDS OF SPICES.
N. B.—Ground Coffee and Spices are always best for Family uses when FRESH, and the public are invited to try our HOME MANUFACTURE instead of using old and stale importations from California and elsewhere.
For prices, see quotations in the OREGONIAN. Liberal discounts made on large orders. fe20dtf

Reduction in Prices.
T. RODGERS,
THE CELEBRATED
BOOT MAKER
HAS REDUCED THE PRICE OF BOOTS AND Shoes, and will continue to make the same superior article of Boots as heretofore. Gentlemen wishing a good fit and a
First-Class, Fashionable Boot
had better give him a call.
feb14d1m CORNER FIRST AND YAMHILL STS.

OPPOSITION TO COMBINED MONOPOLY!
Navigation Opened! Free Trade and Sailors' Rights!
HORSE SHOEING ON THE ENGLISH PRINCIPLE done at THOMPSON'S ON THE LEVEE, at prices ranging from $1 50, $2 00, $2 50 and $3 00, according to the size of the horse and pocket of the owner.
N. B.—When I have been shoeing Hogan's Elephant that takes 14 lbs. of iron, and others nearly as large for $2 50, I think I can afford to be more liberal with the owners of smaller horses, and Farmers particularly.
Come along, me bold and generous Americans. Now is your time to lend a hand to keep me from the benefit of the Bankrupt Act. Recollect that if you don't keep me out of the poor house, you will have to pay for keeping me in. Kum
feb15dtf OLD THOMPSON ON THE LEVEE.

Dancing School!
THE UNDERSIGNED BEGS LEAVE TO INFORM the public that he will open a Dancing School in this city, in Estes & Stimpson's Building, corner of Washington and Front streets, entrance on Washington street, same as to *Oregonian* and *Herald* Offices, on
TUESDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 25TH, 1868
All desirous of learning the Latest and most Fashionable Dances of the day are respectfully invited to attend. The undersigned, having had long experience in teaching Dancing, trusts that he will be able to satisfy the Dancing Public. Regular School Evenings will be Tuesdays and Fridays and every Saturday evening there will be a COTILLION PARTY, when a fine band will be in attendance. PRIVATE LESSONS will be given every at [illegible]. Lessons in Stage Dancing will be given at any appointed hour during the day.
Terms—$5 for ten lessons. Ladies Free.
feb19d2w FRANK McCANN.

HAYING AND HARVESTING TOOLS,
For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

NEW TO-DAY.

LOUIS WORMSER, } San Fran. WM. MEIER, } New York.
ISIDOR WORMSER, } SIMON WORMSER, }

WM. MEYER & CO.,
108 and 110 SANSOME ST.,
IN MURPHY, GRANT & CO.'S NEW BLOCK,
SAN FRANCISCO,
Manufacturers and Importors
OF THE BEST MADE
MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING!
Ever Offered on the Pacific Coast,
Consisting of
MEN'S FRENCH BEAVER SUITS,
Men's French Cassimere Suits;
Men's Union Cassimere Suits;
French Brown, Black, Blue and Olive
FROCK COATS!
FRENCH BLACK DOESKIN PANTS!
FULL ASSORTMENT OF
FRENCH CASSIMERE PANTS;
[illegible] PANTS;
[illegible]ONADE PANTS.
DUSTERS & LINEN SACK COATS!
HEAVY LINEN DUCK DUSTERS;
HEAVY SPANISH LINEN DUSTERS;
HEAVY LINEN SACK COATS;
HEAVY LINEN SUITS;
WHITE LINEN DUCK SUITS;
STAPLE GOODS!
THE BEST SEWED AND LARGEST CUT OF
OVERALLS;
JUMPERS;
DUCK PANTS;
OVERSHIRTS in Large Varieties;
A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
BOYS' CLOTHING!
MEN'S AND BOYS'
FURNISHING GOODS!
SOLE AGENTS FOR THOMAS ATKINSON'S
CELEBRATED
WHITE SHIRTS!
HAYWARD'S
India Rubber Boots!
AND
INDIA RUBBER COATS!
WE OFFER OUR STOCK CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE ON THE PACIFIC COAST, AND RESPECTFULLY INVITE THE TRADE TO EXAMINE THE SAME.
WM. MEYER & CO.,
108 and 110 Sansome Street,
feb19dtf San Francisco, Cal.

Auction and Commission.

FALK & KRAEMER,
AUCTION & COMMISSION HOUSE,
Corner Front and Washington Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
REGULAR SALE DAYS,
Tuesdays & Fridays,
At 10 o'clock A. M.
PRODUCE BOUGHT AND SOLD.
CASH ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.
nov8dtf

REGULAR SALE,
At Sales-Rooms.
FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 21ST, 1868.
At 10 o'clock A. M.
DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES,
Boots and Shoes,
COAL OIL,
CROCKERY, GLASSWARE,
FURNITURE,
Cigars and Tobacco,
AND
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
CLOTHING,
50 COMPLETE SUITS CASSIMERE;
50 pcs CALICO;
40 pcs BLEACHED MUSLIN;
20 doz DUCK PANTS;
24 cases BOOTS;
300 doz WOOL and COTTON SOCKS;
15 doz OVERSHIRTS;
40 doz UNDERSHIRTS and DRAWERS;
ALSO,
50 M ELY & BROS' PERCUSSION CAPS;
52 doz POCKET KNIVES;
200 lbs SMOKING TOBACCO;
10,000 CIGARS;
ALSO,
60 boxes STARCH;
75 boxes CANDLES;
140 boxes SOAP;
60 cases COAL OIL;
2 FRENCH CHINA DINNER SETTS;
4 " TEA SETTS.
ALSO,
WATCHES, JEWELRY,
Fancy Goods,
Lamps and Mirrors.
FALK & KRAEMER.
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

J. B. CONGLE,
No. 93 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
WOULD RESPECTFULLY announce to his old friends and patrons, that he has just Returned from the East, where he has bought a Large and well-selected Stock of
SADDLERY HARDWARE!
GOLD AND SILVER-PLATED HARNESS,
COACH HARNESS, DOUBLE CARRIAGE HARNESS,
SINGLE HARNESS,
HILL'S CONCORD TEAM AND STAGE HARNESS,
Boston Dray Collars,
Splendid Assortment of Whips, etc., etc
In addition to the above he will keep on hand a Large Supply of Home-Made
SADDLES, HARNESS, COLLARS, AND BRIDLES,
Also, SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER, SKIRTING and BRIDLE, all of which he offers to the Trade at Lower Rates than ever before offered in this market.
Call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, and I will guarantee to please.
Portland, Nov. 24, 1867. d2ptf

BOOTS BOOTS BOOTS
AND
SHOES SHOES SHOES
AT
COST COST COST
FOR 30 DAYS AT
KAST & CAHALIN'S
PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE!!
PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE!!
112 Front Street,
112 Front Street,
Opposite McCormick's Book Store,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
February 15th, 1868. d2ptf

E. M. ASCHHEIM & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
WINES AND LIQUORS
26 Front Street, Portland,
(O. S. N. Co.'s New Block),
HAVE OPENED WITH A CHOICE STOCK OF ALL KINDS OF
Wines and Liquors,
And invite buyers to give them a call before purchasing elsewhere. jan3d3m

SIMON L. HOLMES JOHN SUNDERLAND.
HOLMES & SUNDERLAND,
No. 95 First St., Portland,
HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE STOCK OF THE LATEST STYLES OF
LADIES, MISSES, AND CHILDREN'S
SHOES AND GAITERS!
At the GREATLY REDUCED PRICE OF THE TIMES, this firm is prepared to give the
BEST BARGAINS IN THE MARKET!
We are also prepared to take orders for CUSTOM-MADE WORK. sep19dtf

Change of Base!
J. H. EGAN
WOULD INFORM HIS FRIENDS AND PATRONS that he has Removed his Shop from First street
To No. 14 Taylor street,
Near the Franklin Market, where he will do all kinds of PAINTING, GILDING, GRAINING, PAPER HANGING, CALSOMINING, GLAZING, &c.
Portland, Feb. 15th, 1868. feb15d3m

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER
Corner of Front and Oak Streets.
AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.
Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.
A. B. RICHARDSON, A[illegible]

At Private Sale.
ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST [illegible];
HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, SAWS, SCREWS, FRY-PANS, SHEET IRON, &c.
ALSO;
Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.
A. B. RICHARDSON, A[illegible]

REGULAR AND POSITIVE SALE
OF
FURNITURE, GROCERIES,
General Merchandise, &c.
SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 22D, 1868,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
FURNITURE.
ONE FINE ROSEWOOD PIANO—ZECH, MAKER;
ALSO,
Parlor, Dining-Room,
Bed-Room and
Kitchen Furniture
ALSO,
ONE TWO-HORSE WAGON—NEARLY NEW;
GROCERIES,
EX STEAMER "AJAX,"
1,112 boxes C. O. SOAP;
200 boxes CASTILE SOAP;
ALSO,
202 chests CHOICE BLACK TEA;
200 chests YOUNG HYSON TEA;
100 chests GUNPOWDER TEA;
ALSO,
200 kegs GOLDEN SYRUP;
50 bbls S. I. SYRUP;
ALSO,
100 hf-bbls CAROLINA RICE;
A. B. RICHARDSON, A[illegible]

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICE OF PASSAGE.
NORTH AMERICAN STEAMSHIP
OPPOSITION
TO NEW YORK VIA PANAMA.
THE ABOVE COMPANY WILL DISPATCH THE following Steamers during the month of [illegible]
STEAMSHIP
NEVADA,
3,000 TONS,
J. R. KELLY, [illegible]
FOR PANAMA,
From Mission St. Wharf at 12 o'clock [illegible]
ON THURSDAY, MARCH 5TH, 1[illegible]
STEAMSHIP
OREGONIAN,
3,000 TONS—JOSEPH SUTTON [illegible]
WEDNESDAY, MARCH 25TH.
100 LBS. BAGGAGE FREE. AN EXPERIENCED SURGEON on board. Medicine and attendance free.
NO EXPENSE ON THE ISTHMUS.
All Steamers of this Company will [illegible] Manzanillo each way. Freight and [illegible] rates.
Passage Tickets from Liverpool and Q[illegible] the Liverpool and Great Western Steamship [illegible] staunch and elegant Steamships, at [illegible]
Passage from Bremen, Hamburg, [illegible] Havre, by first-class steamers of the North [German] Lloyds at very low rates.
For further information, apply to
I. W. RAYMOND, [illegible]
N. W. corner of Pine and Battery Sts. [illegible]
feb19d4d San F[illegible]

NORTH AMERICAN STEAMSHIP
OPPOSITION
TO NEW YORK, VIA NICARAGUA
UNUSUALLY LOW RATES!
The North American Steamship Co. will [illegible] Fast and Favorite St[illegible]
MOSES TAYLOR,
J. H. BLETHEN, [illegible]
For San Juan del Sur, Nicaragua,
From Mission St. Wharf, at 12 o'clock [illegible]
TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 18[illegible]
Connecting at Greytown with the Co[illegible]
SAN FRANCISCO
For New York!
100 LBS. BAGGAGE FREE. An experienced Surgeon on board. Medicine and Attendance Free.
The NEVADA will be dispatched March 5th, and OREGONIAN March 25th, both via Panama.
For further information apply to
I. W. RAYMOND, Agent,
N. W. corner Battery and Pine Sts. [illegible]
feb19d4d San Fr[illegible]

REMOVAL!
SON & BRIGGS,
IMPORTERS OF PIPES
AND
Smokers' Articles!
HAVE REMOVED TO S. E. COR.
SANSOME & SACRAMENTO [illegible]
SAN FRANCISCO,
WHERE THEY WILL BE PLEASED TO [see] their customers and friends. The LARGEST, BEST and MOST COMPLETE ASSORTMENT of PIPES and SMOKERS' ARTICLES, to be found in the States kept constantly on hand, by
SON & BRIGGS,
S. E. corner Sansome and Sacramento [illegible]
San Francisco, February 5, 1868. feb9d1[illegible]

STARTLING REVELATIONS!
WHOLESOME TRUTHS!
New Lectures! New Lectures!!
A NEW COURSE OF LECTURES ARE [NOW BEING] DELIVERED AT THE
Pacific Museum of Anatomy and S[cience]
embracing the subjects,
How to Live and What to Live For,
YOUTH, MATURITY AND OLD AGE,
MANHOOD GENERALLY REVIEWED,
Causes of Indigestion, Flatulence, and Nervous Di[seases] accounted for, Marriage Philosophically cons[idered], &c.
POCKET VOLUMES containing these L[ectures] be forwarded to parties unable to attend, on [receipt of] twenty-five cents in stamps, by addressing S[ecretary Pa]cific Museum of Anatomy and Science, Mont[gomery St.,] San Francisco.

MERCADO & SEULY
Are the Sole Manufacturers [of]
SAINSEVAIN WINE BITTERS.
A. D. 1860!
feb15dalw

Local Agents Wanted
In every City and Town on the Pacific Coast for the
STANDARD LIFE INSURANCE CO., OF NEW YORK!
THIS COMPANY OFFERS GREATER INDUCEMENTS for Life Insurance than any other Company in the United States.
Full particulars furnished by CHARLES C. NORTHRUP, General Agent Standard Life Insurance Company for Pacific States and Territories. Office, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco, up-stairs.
None but those able to furnish undoubted reference need apply. feb5d1m2p

ISLAND SUGAR!
1,000 KEGS CHOICE GRADES OF SUGAR, Just received from Sandwich Islands by
feb19dawlm McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY [illegible]

CITY.

Money Market.

San Fr[illegible] Legal Tender rates [illegible]
New York Gold Quotations [illegible]

Opposition.—The following is a letter add[ressed] on the subject of the opposition about to be [put] on the Willamette

"Much has been said concerning the propo[sed opposi]tion (so called) line on the Willamette, and [illegible] the opinions of the public [illegible] and said line. Now take a comparative [illegible] ing facilities. Between Portland and O[illegible] T. Company run the *Alert*, of 200 tons and [illegible] of 175 tons register, and both are first [illegible] passengers. The new Company are [illegible] steamer *Onelita*, of 40 tons to ply [illegible] Oregon City. On the river above O[illegible] City [illegible] ence is four-fold greater. The P. T. Co. [illegible] ance, of 200 tons, the *Fannie P[atton]*, of [illegible] *Echo*, of 150 tons, the *Active*, of 126 tons, the [illegible] of 125 tons, and the *Union* of 75 tons [illegible] ing in all to 870 tons. The [illegible] boats are [illegible] and in good trim. Besides these the P. T. [Co. have] two new boats building [illegible] This number of boats of the C[illegible] how much carrying capacity [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

Circuit Court—Upton, J.—[illegible] day, Feb[ruar]y 20th:

John Williams, on a plea of guilty of petit larceny [illegible] to three m[onths illegible] in the jail.

State of Oregon vs Jos. [illegible]; the day occ[upied in] taking testimony.

Attend the Lodge To-Night.—[illegible] I. O. O. F., holds its regular m[eeting] this [evening in the] old Hall, opposite A[illegible]. Every Odd Fellow [in the] city in good standing is expected to be p[resent], and one who stays away will be sure to regret it. Those [who] attend will then and there learn what [illegible] "Nuff sed."

The Ajax.—This steamer has al[illegible] steamers, *Cascade* and *Julia*, several [illegible] the last of her cargo was got out y[esterday] after[noon]. The *Cascade* is expected up this morning with a [illegible] probably the last. To-day, both st[eamers] will be [engaged] in taking down produce to load the *Ajax* for San Francisco.

For San Francisco.—Quite a num[ber illegible] rived from Vancouver, yesterday [illegible] per *Fannie Troupe*, most of wh[illegible] to San Francisco per steamship *Ajax*. A[illegible] Jas. Francis, Paymaster, and several [illegible] officers connected with the regular army in this D[epartment].

In Service.—The steamer [illegible] resumed her regular trips to O[regon] City and [illegible] stage of water be such as to allow [illegible] down the upper river, she will [illegible] in service will leave here every day at 2 o'clock P. M. [illegible] Kellogg has comma[nd].

Produce.—The following produ[ce] was [received in the] city yesterday. Per *Alert*, from Or[egon] City, 3,384 [illegible] flour, 200 sks feed, 150 bags wheat, 40 [illegible] dressed hogs. Per *Rainier*, from Cowlitz river, [illegible] hay. Per *Okanagan* from Monticello, 25 bales hay.

Reconstructed.—Capt. E[illegible] notwithstanding the steamer *Echo* was [illegible] wrecked, dismantled, and all that, she has been [recon]structed at the Co's dock, at Oregon City and is ready for service. She will go up the river to-day.

Rising.—The Willamette river is r[ising illegible] fluence of the late rains and the [illegible] valley. At Oregon City, at one o'clock, [illegible] risen about four feet, and at this city, about two feet. [The] ice will have to "git."

Horrible Roads.—It is reported from the count[ry that] the thaw has fixed the roads most horribly. The crust on the surface having given way, there are [illegible] very deep soundings, and in places no bottom as far as heard from.

From the Cowlitz.—The steamer *Rainier* arrive[d from] the Cowlitz river early yesterday morning, with a [load] of hay. We learn that negotiations are pending [illegible] her owners and Hann & Co. to place her in the opp[osition] line.

Personal.—Hon. H. G. Struve, formerly editor [of the] Vancouver *Register*, and member of the W. T. [Legislature] has been in town for a day or two, and has [illegible] given us the light of his countenance in our sanctum.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

NewspaperARCHIVE®

l Commission.

CHARDSON,
ONEER
nt and Oak streets.

ON SALES
ROCERIES GENERAL
K AND HORSES

nesday and Saturday,
RICHARDSON Auctioneer

vate Sale.
BAR and BUNDLE IRON,
OCTAGON CAST STEEL,
LES, RASPS, SAWS,
SHEET IRON, R G IRON,
ALSO
of GROCERIES & LIQUORS,
RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

D POSITIVE SALE
OF

, GROCERIES,
erchandise, &c.
BRUARY 24TH, 1868,
o'clock A M.

NITURE.
D PIANO - ZECH, MAKER
ALSO,
oom,
oom and
Kitchen Furniture,
ALSO,
WAGON—NEARLY NEW.

ERIES,
MER "AJAX,"
SOAP,
ILE SOAP,
ALSO,
CK BLACK TEA;
G HYSON TEA,
POWDER TEA,
ALSO,
N SYRUP,
YRUP,
ALSO,
OLINA RICE,
CHARDSON, Auctioneer.

IN PRICE OF PASSAGE!
CAN STEAMSHIP Co
SITION
K VIA PANAMA.
ANY WILL DISPATCH THE
during the month of March.
AMSHIP
EVADA!
3,000 TONS,
.....Commander,
PANAMA,
Wharf at 12 o'clock, noon,
MARCH 5TH, 1868.
AMSHIP
ONIAN!
...... Commander,
, MARCH 25TH.
FREE. AN EXPERIENCED
edicine and attendance Free.
HE ISTHMUS.
mpany will hereafter touch at
freight and passage at reduced
Liverpool and Queenstown, by
Western Steamship Company's
amships, at unusually low rates.
, Hamburg, Southampton and
of the North German
, apply to
RAYMOND, Agent,
Pine and Battery Streets,
San Francisco.

CAN STEAMSHIP Co
SITION
, VIA NICARAGUA!
Y LOW RATES!
Steamship Co. will dispatch the
favorite steamship
SES TAYLOR,
del Sur, Nicaragua,
Wharf, at 12 o'clock noon,
BRUARY 25, 1868,
with the Commodious Steamship
ANCISCO,
w York!
RRE An usual Attendance Free.
dispatched March 5th, and the
both via Panama.
apply to
RAYMOND, Agent,
and Pine Sts. (up stairs),
San Francisco.

OVAT!

BRIGGS,
S OF PIPES,
AND
' Articles!
D TO S. E. CORNER
ACRAMENTO STS.,
RANCISCO,
ILL BE PLEASED TO SEE
and friends. The LARGEST
ST ASSORTMENT of PIPES
ES, to be found in the United
hand, by
SON & BRIGGS,
me and Sacramento streets.
1868. feb8d1m2p

REVELATIONS
HE TRUTHS!
New Lectures!!
LECTURES ARE BEING
ED AT THE
Anatomy and Science
the subjects,
What to Live For;
ITY AND OLD AGE,
DEALEY REVIEWED,
ulence, and Nervous Diseases
ilosophically considered, &c
ntaining these Lectures will
ble to attend, on receipt of
by addressing Secretary Pa-
and Science, Montgomery St.,
sep5daw2p6m

O & SEULLY
anufacturers of
NE BITTERS.
1860!
15daiw

nts Wanted
on the Pacific Coast for the
ANCE CO., OF NEW YORK!
FERS GREATER INDUCE-
nce than any other Company
ished by CHARLES C. NOR-
andard Life Insurance Com-
Territories. Office No. 420
ancisco, up stairs.
furnish and good reference

SUGAR!
OICE GRADES OF SUGAR,
ed from Sandwich Islands by
AKEN, MERRILL & CO

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 21, 1868.

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates ..	71@71½
New York Gold Quotations	141½

OPPOSITION. The following is a letter addressed to us on the subject of the opposition about to be inaugurated on the Willamette:

"Much has been said concerning the proposed opposition (so-called) line on the Willamette and various are the opinions of the public pertaining to the P. T. Co. and said line. Now take a comparative statement of shipping facilities. Between Portland and Oregon City, the P. T. Company run the *Alert*, of 200 tons and the *Senator*, of 125 tons register, and both are fitted comfortably for passengers. The new Company are fitting up the old steamer *Onward*, of 40 tons to ply between Portland and Oregon City. On the river above Oregon City, the difference is four fold greater. The P. T. Co. have the *Reliance* of 200 tons, the *Fannie Patton*, of 200 tons, the *Echo*, of 150 tons, the *Active*, of 125 tons, the *Enterprise* of 125 tons and the *Union* of 70 tons register, amounting in all to 870 tons. The above boats are complete and in good trim. Besides these the P. T. Co. have two new boats building—one ready for the machinery. This number of boats of the Company indicate about how much carrying capacity shippers on the upper river require. During the flush of the shipping season or autumn as high as 100 tons per day are brought into each of the principal towns on the river by wagons and all be nearly all is shipped to Portland. The new Company have one little boat of 30 tons to accommodate all the shippers and all the passengers above Oregon City. Is it not a reflection upon the energy, prosperity and greatness of shippers and producers in the upper valley, for this new Company to come out and make a bid to them for their patronage with a little boat of 30 tons? During the past Summer, the P. T. Company expended liberally of time and money to improve the shoals and rapids and make regular trips to Albany. Now let a new Company come in and neither will wish to improve the river in low water for the benefit of the other, hence a less number of trips may be made than if we had only one company, and towns far up will be in an evil case on that account. We have in the above merely stated a few facts in the case, without deducing many inferences therefrom. But these are not all the facts which might be named. The public well remember the fate of the well furnished and fast running opposition placed on the river two years since. We would respectfully say to the new Company that in the history of the past we may often gain wisdom for the future. The rocks upon which the last opposition split, are still more dangerous now than they were then. The P. T. Co. may have a few enemies, but they are too few to build upon. "They that are with them are more than they that be with thee." If thou hast run with footmen (between Wallula and Lewiston) and they have wearied thee, how wilt thou contend with horses, or how wilt thou do in the swellings of Jordan."

We publish the above with the understanding that we are intensely neutral. If anybody wants to go in and get squeezed, we can't imagine in what manner we are interested in their troubles.

FUNNY.—Somebody, doubtless an interested party, is circulating the statement here that, not less than six sailing vessels are now on the way to Oregon with rails and other material for the Oregon Central Railroad. By the way, those engineers and surveyors to arrive by the "next steamer," have not been heard from yet. Where are they? If the rails are on the way, it strikes us that it is high time the surveyors were hunting a place to lay them. Can anybody guess the source whence came the telegraphic dispatch from San Francisco, published last Monday morning in the OREGONIAN? The dispatch was a clipping, doubtless, from one of the San Francisco morning or evening papers, but who furnished the papers with it? Was it somebody with an axe to grind at the expense of public credulity? Does anybody recollect that several months since, a person came here from, the Lord only knows where, representing that he had bills of lading in his pocket, for divers and sundry locomotives and tons of material, shipped and then en route for Portland, for the Oregon Central Railroad? Does anybody ...ber having seen and read those bills of lading, and will such person swear upon his honor that they were genuine, and not intended to mislead the Oregon public? Has anybody ever heard of the arrival of that material? Seriously, was there not then an attempt made to bilk us? And is there not now, a second attempt of that kind on hand? Those vague telegraphic dispatches, such as "Information has reached this city," etc., and these vague statements here that "The engineers will soon be here," etc., are so decidedly vague and wanting in the support of responsible authority, that suspicion cannot help but attach to them. Oregonians want the road, but they do not want to be bilked. A few more of these ...s made public and never fulfilled will damn the ...prise and its projectors. If the company have a ...ct of doing something, let them say so, upon the ...ity of some responsible name. If these constantly recurring statements are made by somebody else who is ... the Company to grind a private axe, the Company owe it to its own good fame to contradict and put a stop to them. The public have had enough of that kind of fudge manufactured for consumption by "Oregon flats." Give us an honest deal, whether it advances the price of lots and real estate or not, in East Portland, or any other place.

PROBABLY NOT THE MAN.—We have received a letter from Mr. A. H. Osburn, of Peoria, Linn county, in relation to an item published a few days since in the OREGONIAN— ... the ... hams. Mr. Osburn states that he is not certain whether he is the man mentioned, but if he is the man, then the statement about the hams being improperly loaded with salt is "false," etc. We are not certain whether Mr. A. H. Osburn is the man who sold the hams in question; but from several circumstances connected with the matter, we are inclined to the belief that he is not the man. It is a little uncertain whether the man's name was Osborne or whether that was not an assumed name, for it is the ... has here that he went below immediately. If Mr. A. H. Osburn is the man, the publication of his letter, as requested, would only do him harm; for the hams are still in existence here, and from our own knowledge and the concurrent testimony of all the victims, we know that they have had the treatment mentioned in our item of them. They were dug out with a gouge and loaded with salt—a cigar box full being taken out of one ham.

BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTORY.—We learn that a movement is on foot among the boot and shoe makers of the city, to form a joint stock company, for the purpose of carrying on the manufacture of all kinds of boots and shoes demanded by this market, for such prices as will check if not entirely put an end to importation. As yet but one meeting has been held, in which more than a majority of the shops were represented, nothing definite has been determined upon, except the general plan. Another meeting will be held Monday evening when all the ...ers of the city are requested to be present. Such a manufacturing project would save thousands upon thousands of dollars to the money circulation of the State, and we hope it will succeed.

THE ICE IN THE COLUMBIA.—The *Fannie Troupe* went down again yesterday to the Columbia, but did not succeed in getting further than on the trip of the day before. The river is still closed above the mouth of the Willamette though the ice is getting thin. Below the Willamette the ice is breaking at each high tide and will undoubtedly go out entirely before to-morrow. When the *Okanagan* came up yesterday, she met considerable floating ice. It had broken and floated out for a mile or more above the foot of the slough, but it could not be seen whether there was a passage open all the way up Sauvie's Island.

PROCEEDS OF THE LATE FAIR.—Captain McCormick informs us that the receipts of the late Catholic Fair probably amount to near $2,500 and that, after paying expenses, a very handsome proportion of that sum will remain for the benefit of the orphans in charge of the Sisters. The result is in every way gratifying, not only as securing substantial advantage to the children, but as showing the creditable liberality of the people of Portland.

CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, JUDGE.—Proceedings of Thursday, February 20th:

John Williams, on a plea of guilty of petit larceny, was sentenced to three months' imprisonment in the county jail.

State of Oregon vs Jos. Taylor, the day occupied in taking testimony.

ATTEND THE LODGE TO NIGHT.—Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F., holds its regular meeting this evening at the old Hall, opposite Arrigoni's. Every Odd Fellow in the city in good standing is expected to be present, and every one who stays away will be sure to regret it. Those who attend will then and there learn what this item means. "Nuff sed."

THE AJAX.—This steamer has already loaded the river steamers, *Cascade* and *Julia*, several times each, and yet the last of her cargo was not out yesterday afternoon. The *Cascade* is expected up this morning with a big load, probably the last. To-day, both steamers will be engaged in taking down produce to load the *Ajax* for San Francisco.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.—Quite a number of passengers arrived from Vancouver, yesterday morning, per steamer *Fannie Troupe*, most of whom are bound to San Francisco per steamship *Ajax*. Among the number are Major Francis, Paymaster, and several other officers connected with the regular army in this Department.

IN SERVICE.—The steamer *Senator*, yesterday afternoon resumed her regular trips to Oregon City and should the stage of water be such as to allow freight to come freely down the upper river, she will continue in service. She will leave here every day at 2 o'clock P. M. Captain Kellogg has command.

PRODUCE.—The following produce was landed at this city yesterday. Per *Alert*, from Oregon City, 3,394 qr sks flour, 200 sks feed, 150 bags wheat, 40 boxes apples and 8 ... 4 hogs. Per *Rescue*, from Cowlitz river, 83 bales hay. Per *Okanagan* from Monticello, 26 bales hay.

RECONSTRUCTED.—Capt. Baughman informs us that notwithstanding the steamer *Echo* was snagged, sunk, wrecked, dismantled and all that, she has been reconstructed at the Co's dock, at Oregon City and is again ready for service. She will go up the river to-day.

RISING.—The Willamette river is rising, under the influence of the late rains and the melting snows up the valley. At Oregon City, at one o'clock, yesterday, it had risen about four feet, and at this city, about two feet. The ice will have to "git."

HORRIBLE ROADS.—It is reported from the country that the thaw has fixed the roads most horribly. The frozen crust on the surface having given way, there are generally very deep soundings and in places no bottom at all, as far as heard from.

FROM THE COWLITZ.—The steamer *Rescue* arrived from the Cowlitz river early yesterday morning, with a cargo of hay. We learn that negotiations are pending between her owners and Hann & Co. to place her in the opposition line.

PERSONAL.—Hon. B. G. Struve, formerly editor of the Vancouver *Register*, and member of the W. T. Council has been in town for a day or two, and has several times given us the light of his countenance in our sanctum.

COALS TO NEWCASTLE.—The bark *Occident*, yesterday, discharged a number of hogsheads, filled with blacksmith's coal, consigned to Oregon City. This strikes us as "carrying coals to Newcastle."

ASSAULTS.—Several cases of assault and battery will be investigated before the Recorder this morning. Between the parties in one case there are counter charges.

WORK SUSPENDED.—Work in the saw mill of Carter, Hayden & Co. has been suspended for several days, for repairs to machinery.

BASE BALL CONVENTION.—The Base Ball Convention for the purpose of organizing a State Association is to meet in this city to-day.

TO SAIL.—It is reported that the *Ajax* will sail Saturday evening for San Francisco, and the *Fideliter* same day for Victoria.

CARD OF THANKS.

The Sisters of the Most Holy Names desire to return their warmest thanks to the citizens of Portland for the very general patronage extended at the late Fair for the benefit of the Orphans under their charge, the receipts of which amounted in the aggregate to the sum of $2,356 50. They desire also in a special manner to return their sincere thanks to the Committee of Arrangements, and the Ladies under whose auspices the Fair was so successfully conducted, to the Philharmonic Society for their valuable services, to Prof. Jas. Gans for presiding at the piano, to the proprietors of the OREGONIAN and *Herald* for free advertising and to all others who have so generously extended the hand of charity to those little orphans entrusted to their care.

St. Mary's Academy, Portland, Feb. 20, 1868.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF IDAHO—BOISE CITY, I. T. Organized March 11th, 1867, (with circulation) under Act of Congress, approved June 3d, 1864. Authorized capital $500,000. Paid up capital $100,000. B. M. DuRell, President. C. W. Moore, Cashier. Collections of Notes and Accounts on the principal places of Idaho Territory promptly attended to. Exchange for Coin or Currency on this Bank can be purchased of Ladd & Tilton, Portland, Oregon.

HACK & HATCH, DENTISTS,

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

N. B.—NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Also, the RHIGOLENE SPRAY used for those who prefer it.

OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington, Portland, Oregon. jy19dawtf

EDUCATIONAL.

The next Quarter of the

PORTLAND ACADEMY AND FEMALE SEMINARY

WILL BEGIN MONDAY, FEB 17, 1868. feb7dtf

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.

For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will Remove the severest Cold. Also,

Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.

Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm Baths, 50 cents.

CHAS F WIEGAND, Proprietor, Parrish's Brick, Washington street, near Front, Portland, Oregon. se6dtf

DR. C. W. COOL, DENTIST.

THOSE WHO DESIRE FIRST-CLASS DENTAL SERVICES might do well to give him a call. He is making a NEW AND IMPROVED VULCANITE PLATE. The nature of his improvement consists in lining the entire concave surface with fine gold, it makes the plate twice as strong and one-third times thinner than the common vulcanite plate. It also prevents the acids of the mouth from roughing the plate, and from turning it black, which is a common occurrence. One half of the common vulcanite plates turn black after being in use a short time, particularly where tobacco is used for smoking. This new style of plate admits of a very fine finish on the concave or palate surface. His office is the only place where such work can be had. The improvement is his own invention, for which he has received, December 3d, 1867, a patent from the United States Patent Office. He has been making this style of work for the last two and a half years, and has specimens of the work which can be seen at his office. This work has given satisfaction in every case.

OFFICE—temporarily at the private parlor of the New Columbian Hotel. dec31-3ptf.

THE MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, OF NEW YORK.

Incorporated	1842.
CASH ASSETS	$23,000,000 00
ANNUAL INCOME OVER	6,000,000 00
CASH DIVIDEND (Feb 1, 1867)	2,124,000 75

THE MUTUAL DOES A CASH BUSINESS ONLY AND HAS NO NOTES!

What a Note Company says:

"We recommend the CASH plan as the best mode of Insurance. *None will deny this after a few years' experience of the different plans*."—The Charter Oak Life Insurance Co. (a Note Company.)

EXPERIENCE has taught business men that CREDITS must be paid for!

IN CASH COMPANIES—The first payment is the largest; every successive year reduces the premium or increases the policy, at the option of the insured. Past records of the Mutual prove that in 15 years their *payments cease*, but DIVIDENDS continue for life.

IN NOTE COMPANIES—The first payment is the smallest—*interest* on *Notes* swallow Dividends and increase the future *payments*.

OBSERVE—Notes must be paid for by higher rates and increased insurance!!

DIVIDENDS.—The Mutual declares Dividends the first and every successive year from the date of a policy holders insurance. N. B.—The public should ascertain from other Insurance Companies if Dividends are declared annually from the start—or annually 4 YEARS AFTER insurance.

RATES in The Mutual are Lower than in any other Company doing business on the Pacific Coast—*and are considerably lower than in any Note Company*.

EVERY ADVANTAGE is offered by The Mutual—(excepting notes)—that other Insurance Companies can offer.

THE MUTUAL IS THE OLDEST AND LARGEST LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

Medical Examiners:

R. GLISAN Esq., M. D. and R. B. WILSON, Esq., M. D.

The States of "New York and Massachusetts" provide Commissioners for the public protection, to receive and examine ALL RETURNS of business transacted BY ALL Insurance Companies. Copies of these Reports and Charts are to be seen at our office, and the public are cordially invited to inspect them for guidance and instruction.

BUTLER & HEATH, Agents for Oregon and the Territories, Office Corner Front and Stark Streets, Portland, Oregon. feb10dtf

To Whom it may Concern.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THE EXCLUSIVE right for the sale of the following Patented Machines for the Pacific States, viz.

Russell's Threshers;
Kirby's Reapers and Mowers;
Cahoon's Seed Sowers;
Hutchinson's Wine and Cider Mills,

And all persons are hereby notified that the sale or use of the above machines must be by permission from us or they will be prosecuted. TREADWELL & CO., Cor. Market and Front Sts., San Francisco. San Francisco, January 8th, 1868.

CASH ORDERS FOR THE ABOVE will be received by C. HOPKINS, Dealer in Hardware and Agricultural Implements, 116 Front Street, Portland. jan27d6mis

OYSTERS!

A FINE LOT OF FRESH OYSTERS Just Received at THE GEM. feb17

GLOBE HOTEL,

On Front Street, Opposite Steamship Landing, PORTLAND, OREGON,

HAS JUST CHANGED HANDS AND HAS BEEN thoroughly renovated and fitted up for the accommodation of the Traveling Public.

Board per Week	$7 00
Board and Lodging,	9 00

Come and see us. C. W. HIGGINS & S. J. MOODY, Proprietors. feb 9d1m

Notice.

IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT A SPECIAL MEETING of the members of the Portland Library Association will be held on Saturday, Feb. 22d, 1868, at 7½ o'clock P. M., when action will be taken on the proposed amendments to the Constitution relative to the election of Directors, &c. L. W. GILLILAND, Rec. Sec'y. feb6dtd

J. A. CHAPMAN, SURGEON,

OFFICE NO. 89 FIRST STREET, feb4dtf

BUCHU.

(*From Dispensatory of the United States.*)

DIOSMA CRENATA - - - - - BUCHU LEAVES.

Properties. Their odor is strong, diffusive, and somewhat aromatic, their tastes bitterish and analogous to mint.

Medical Properties and Uses.—Buchu leaves are gently stimulant, with a peculiar tendency to the Urinary Organs.

They are given in complaints of the Urinary Organs such as Gravel, Chronic Catarrh of the Bladder, Morbid Irritation of the Bladder and Urethra, Disease of the Prostrate and Retention or Incontinence of Urine, from a loss of tone in the parts concerned in its evacuation. The remedy has also been recommended in Dyspepsia, Chronic Rheumatism, Cutaneous Affections and Dropsy.

Helmbold's Extract Buchu is used by persons from the ages of 18 to 25 and from 35 to 55, or in the decline or change of life; after Confinement or Labor Pains, Bed-wetting in children.

In Affections Peculiar to Females the Extract Buchu is unequalled by any other remedy, as in Chlorosis or Retention, Irregularity, Painfulness, or Suppression of Customary Evacuations, Ulcerated or Schirrous State of the Uterus, Leucorrhœa or Whites.

Diseases of the Bladder, Kidneys, Gravel and Dropsical Swellings. This medicine increases the power of Digestion, and excites the absorbents into healthy action, by which the Watery or Calcareous depositions, and all Unnatural Enlargements are reduced, as well as Pain and Inflammation.

Helmbold's Extract Buchu has cured every case of DIABETES in which it has been given. Irritation of the Neck of the Bladder and Inflammation of the Kidneys, Ulceration of the Kidneys and Bladder, Retention of Urine, Diseases of the Prostrate Gland, Stone in the Bladder, Calculus, Gravel, Brick Dust Deposit and Mucus or Milky Discharges, and for Enfeebled or Delicate Constitutions, of both Sexes, attended with the following symptoms:—Indisposition to Exertion, Loss of Power, Loss of Memory, Difficulty of Breathing, Weak Nerves, Trembling, Horror of Disease, Wakefulness, Dimness of Vision, Pain in the Back, Hot Hands, Flushing of the Body, Dryness of the Skin, Eruption on the Face, Pallid Countenance, Universal Lassitude of the Muscular System, &c.

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

Is Diuretic and Blood Purifying, and Cures all Diseases Caused by Habits of Dissipation, Excesses and Imprudences in Life, Impurities of the Blood, &c., superceding Copaiba in affections for which it is used, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleets of long standing, and Syphilitic Affections—in these diseases, used in connection with HELMBOLD'S ROSE WASH.

SOLD AT HELMBOLD'S DRUG AND CHEMICAL WAREHOUSE, 594 BROADWAY, And by Druggists Everywhere. ASK FOR HELMBOLD'S. *Take no other.* BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS. feb20daw2m3p

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS should be in the possession of everybody in the mining region. As a preventive of various dangerous diseases to which the gold seeker is liable, it has no superior. While it is quite palatable even as a beverage, it is speedy and powerful in its effects upon the system. In all cases of diarrhea, dysentery and the prevailing fevers consequent upon exposure, the Bitters will be found invaluable as a corrective. No man should enter upon the exposed camp life of a miner without being provided with Hostetter's preventive of stomach disease, nor should any of those who are now engaged in the occupation, fail to have recourse to the Bitters.—Sold by all druggists and dealers everywhere.

HODGE, CALEF & CO., Agents, Portland, Oregon

PERRY DAVIS' VEGETABLE PAIN KILLER.

THE UNIVERSAL REMEDY FOR INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL COMPLAINTS.

At this period there are but few of the human race unacquainted with the merits of the Pain Killer, but while some extol it as a liniment, they know but little of its power in easing pain when taken internally, while others use it internally with great success, but are equally ignorant of its healing virtues when applied externally. We therefore wish to say to all that it is equally successful whether used internally or externally, and it stands alone, unrivalled by all the great catalogue of Family Medicines and its sale is universal and immense. The demand for it from India and other foreign countries is equal to the demand at home, and it has become known in those far off places by its merits.

STAR OF THE UNION CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS.

These delicious Stomach Bitters are entirely Vegetable, and free from alcohol and every hurtful ingredient. A

TRY THEM! TRY THEM! — JUDGE FOR YOURSELF!

pleasant tonic, and a most agreeable drink. The market is flooded with poisonous compounds, but THESE bitters, made from the purest extracts of valuable roots, barks and herbs, are admirably adapted to the cure of all affections of the Stomach, Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, such as Dyspepsia, Fever, Diarrhea, Loss of Appetite, etc., etc. For sale everywhere.

A. FENKHAUSEN, SOLE MANUFACTURER, Cor. Sansome & Jackson, San Francisco. sep23d1y3p

MARTIN LUTHER once thought he saw the devil in his chamber, and threw an inkstand at his head. Had they had in those days AYER'S PILLS to exorcise all the devils that come from a disordered stomach, his laughable fright would not have become a matter of history.

For Sale--To Let--Wants.

A RARE CHANCE

AT CANTON CITY, GRANT CO., OREGON

TO RENT OR FOR SALE,

A FINE STORE, UNDER ODD FELLOWS HALL, ALREADY FURNISHED, Good Business established, but closed at present, as the proprietor has left for the Atlantic States.

For further particulars, apply to John Fennessy or W. B. Laswell, attorneys, Canyon City, or to DALY & STEVENS, General Agents, 104 Front St., Portland, Oregon. feb5dtf

For Rent.

THE SPACIOUS HALL OVER THE "FRANKLIN BOOK STORE." Size 24x85. Rent, $25 per month. Apply to S. J. McCORMICK. dec28dtf

Agents Wanted

THROUGHOUT OREGON AND WASHINGTON Territories to canvass for WOMEN OF THE WAR, by Frank Moore, LIVES OF THE PRESIDENTS by John S. C. Abbott, LIFE & CAMPAIGNS OF STONEWALL JACKSON by R. L. Dabney, ANECDOTES and INCIDENTS OF THE REBELLION, by Frank Moore. Liberal Terms allowed to Canvassing Agents.

Apply to T. B. TREVETT, General Agent for Oregon and Washington Ter. Portland, Nov. 11, 1867. dtf

Farm For Sale.

320 ACRES OF GOOD FARMING LAND SITuated five miles east of this city, in a good neighborhood. Will be sold low for cash. Enquire at this office. jan30tf

Change in Business!

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE have disposed of their entire retail stock of Boots & Shoes, and will here after devote their whole attention to the WHOLESALE BOOT & SHOE BUSINESS. We have on hand 200 cases of Boots and Shoes which we offer very low, in order to make room for our spring stock direct from the East, which will arrive about the middle of March. Our arrangements for direct importations are now complete, one of our firm having located his residence near Boston, for the express purpose of buying and forwarding goods for our house in Portland. We will keep none but first class goods and we think we can do as well by dealers, as if they purchased their goods in San Francisco. WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE.

C. M. WIBERG, Portland. JOS. A. STROWBRIDGE, Boston.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE, WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Boots & Shoes.

NO 125 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

Opposite What Cheer House.

N. B. We will continue the Leather & Findings Business as heretofore, except that we will keep a much larger stock. Orders from Shoemakers will be promptly attended to and put up in good order. WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE. feb12dw1m

FRESH OYSTERS!

JUST ARRIVED BY THE OKANAGAN. JAMES LENAGHAN, PONY SALOON, 74 Front st., opposite Smith & Davis. feb17d1m

CHAS HODGE — CHAS E CALEF — GEO W SNELL.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Drugs and Medicines,

PAINTS, OILS AND WINDOW GLASS, VARNISHES, BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS And Druggists' Sundries, 97 Front Street, Portland, Oregon. nov d&ptf



E. M. ASCHHEIM & CO., 26 Front Street,

AGENTS FOR OREGON. jan8 dtf

L. C. HENRICHSEN,

(*Successor to J. COHEN*) No. 105 Front Street,

Has just received a Large and Well Selected Supply of

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES! DIAMONDS, JEWELRY, Solid Silver and Plated Ware.

AGENT FOR BOHM'S IMPROVED PATENT LADIES' BUCKLE. A NEW INVENTION, which for DURABILITY, SIMPLICITY and ELEGANCE, is unsurpassed.

Watches & Jewelry Repaired and Warranted.

Particular attention paid to DIAMOND SETTING, ENGRAVING, and Enameling.

Call and see, and you will find it to your advantage to deal with him. jan1dtf

HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE

COAL OIL LAMPS AND LAMP STOCK,

ILLUMINATING AND LUBRICATING OILS,

WOOD & WILLOW WARE, &c., &c., &c.,

No. 36 Front St., Portland, And 414 Front Street, SAN FRANCISCO

N. P. R. R.

WHILE THE RAILROAD PROJECTS ARE ENgrossing the attention of all our business men, THE EXTREME LOW PRICES OF GOODS AT ISIDOR SCHWARTZ'S Is attracting the attention of ALL THE LADIES OF PORTLAND! and especially DURING THE HOLIDAYS.

I propose to sell from my stock of DRESS GOODS, READY-MADE CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, &c., CHEAPER THAN EVER, TO CLOSE OUT THE SAME BY THE FIRST OF JANUARY, 1868.

ISIDOR SCHWARTZ, No. 117½ Front Street, Opposite the New Columbian Hotel. dec16dtf

CHAS. HOPKINS,

(*Successor to G. W. VAUGHN,*) DEALER IN

Hardware & Cutlery, IRON AND STEEL, Blacksmiths' Miners and Mechanics' TOOLS, PLOWS, REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS And Agricultural Implements Generally, No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts., PORTLAND, OREGON. feb4 dtf

מצות

THE UNDERSIGNED BEGS LEAVE TO INFORM the Israelites of Portland and other towns of Oregon that he is ready to furnish

Matzos or Passover Bread

for the coming PESACH on the most reasonable terms. Orders from the country may be left at the following business houses:

BLOCH BROS & CO,
LEVY & FECHHEIMER
BAUM BROS & CO
JACOB MAYER and
BLUMAUER & ROSENBLATT

Samples can be seen at BLANCHARD & CO. STANDARD BAKERY, and at BERGMAN & ... of the EAGLE BAKERY. M. NEWMAN, Supt. Portland, Feb. 17, 1868.

E. MARTIN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Foreign and Domestic Wines and Liquors!

NO. 25 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON, NOS. 604 AND 606 FRONT STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

N. B.—Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired. 12dtf

POLY & CLAYBURGH, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, AND DEALERS IN General Merchandise

UMATILLA, OREGON. feb19 d3m

ROPE, OF ALL SIZES, For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE CO., San Francisco.

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS (GOLD) $1,250,000.

STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.

THIS WELL KNOWN COMPANY CONTINUES TO INDEMNIFY RESPECTABLE PARTIES AGAINST Loss by Fire at fair and proper rates continuing as heretofore to promptly attend to all business through its Portland Office, whether it be the issuing of FIRE and MARINE POLICIES or the ADJUSTMENT OF LOSSES.

LADD & TILTON, General Agents. H. BOYD, Special Agent. dec6d3ptf

IS YOUR LIFE INSURED? THE MANHATTAN LIFE INSURANCE CO., OF NEW YORK.

ASSETTS	$5,000,000 00
ANNUAL INCOME	2,000,000 00
CASH DIVIDEND TO JAN. 1, 1867	1,106,306 38

THE FOLLOWING ADVANTAGES ARE OFFERED. DIVIDENDS ANNUALLY. ALL POLICIES NON FORFEITABLE, AFTER ONE PAYMENT. LOANS MADE ON POLICIES. CREDIT GIVEN FOR PART OF THE PREMIUM IF DESIRED. EXPENSES LESS THAN ANY CASH COMPANY. POLICIES INCONTESTIBLE. PROMPT PAYMENT OF LOSSES.

Important New Feature in Dividends and Modes of Insurance!

The following are examples of the operations of the last dividend. POLICIES ISSUED IN 1862 ONLY FOUR YEARS AGO.

Age	Amount insured	Premium paid	Added to policy	Total amount
40	$10,000	$1,280	$1,572	$11,572
35	8,000	1,092	2,848	10,848
30	7,000	708	2,708	10,708
25	7,000	571	2,505	9,505

This is an entirely new plan, originating with this Company and gives insurers the largest return ever made by any company in the same period. Persons contemplating taking out policies of Life Insurance would do well to investigate the different Companies represented in Oregon.

All information in regard to the working of this Company will be cheerfully given by C. P. PERRY, General Agent, 108 Front St., Portland.

MEDICAL EXAMINERS—DRS. A. D. FLUIS and W. H. WATKINS. dec21d3ptf

Miscellaneous.

J. C. MERRILL — JOHN M'CRAKEN

M'CRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.,

SHIPPING, COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS.

AGENTS OF THE CALIFORNIA, HAWAIIAN and OREGON PACKET LINES.

Importers of SAN QUENTIN and CARMEN ISLAND SALT, SANDWICH ISLAND SUGARS, COFFEE, RICE, and PULU.

Agents for Zabriskie's & Co's Preserved Fruits, Vegetables Pickles and Vinegar.

Dealers in FLOUR, GRAIN, BACON, LARD & FRUIT, LIME, CEMENT and PLASTER.

Will attend to the Purchase, Sale or Shipment of Merchandise or Produce in New York, San Francisco, Honolulu or Portland.

ALDRICH, MERRILL & CO., Nos 204 and 206 California Street, San Francisco.

McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO., 16 North Front Street, Portland. mch1dtf

R. G. SNEATH, WHOLESALE GROCER, 82 Front Street, PORTLAND, OREGON.

Goods by the Package FOR CASH AT San Francisco Prices and Freight.

Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired. Portland, May 1, 1867. 26dawtf

POWDER! R. G. SNEATH, 32 Front St., Portland,

AGENT FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS, Has on hand a full assortment of RIFLE AND SPORTING POWDER, ALSO CALIFORNIA BLASTING POWDER, At Manufacturers' Prices and Freight. jel4d3ptf

G. VENARD, CHARTRES COFFEE!

Manufactory Established in June, 1851.

STEAM POWER, NOS 525 AND 527 FRONT ST.

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities. CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.

The undersigned, who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee, neglects nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions, the sale of which daily increases. The acknowledged superiority of his merchandise, which commands here, and in the markets of the interior, a relatively higher price, excites the cupidity of some manufacturers, and every day he sees increasing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark, seek to deceive the public, palming upon them their inferior productions for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial, but only adds to the favorable opinion of the consumers, the very flattering though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless, buyers should be forewarned, and placed on their guard against this practice.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS. Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD.

R. G. SNEATH, Wholesale Grocer, 32 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES. my1d3ptf

S. SHERLOCK & CO., 52 Front St., Portland,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN SADDLERY HARDWARE. SADDLES!

BRIDLES, WHIPS, DOUBLE & SINGLE BUGGY HARNESS, EXPRESS AND DRAY HARNESS, MULE HARNESS, TEAM COLLARS, Hill's Concord Stage Harness! HARNESS LEATHER, SKIRTING, APPAREJO and BRIDLE LEATHER, CALIFORNIA TREES, ENAMELED DUCKING, SHEEP SKINS, STAGE LASHES, WHALEBONE STALKS, &c.

Importing direct from the East, we offer all the advantages obtained in the San Francisco market. A large and well assorted stock constantly on hand. mh30tf3p

FLOUR! FLOUR!

THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS OF THE FOLLOWing Mills: SALEM, BROOKLYN, MISSION, NORTH YAMHILL, and AUMSVILLE, Are also in constant receipt of MAGNOLIA, JEFFERSON, PARKERSVILLE, NONPAREIL, MONROE, and other Brands of FLOUR, all of which are offered to the Trade at the LOWEST MARKET RATES.

McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO. Portland, Jan. 16, 1868. d2m

W. H. BENNETT,

First St., bet. Morrison and Alder, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, AND PRODUCE,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A LARGE AND WELL ASSORTED STOCK

Pays the Highest Market Price for Oregon Produce. Goods delivered to any part of the city Free of Charge. Portland, Jan. 20, 1868. jan21d1m

Dissolution Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between the undersigned, under the name of BURTON & HARRIS in the Racket Stall ... was dissolved by mutual consent. The debts and accounts will be settled by either of the undersigned. January 8th, 1868. F. M. BURTON, W. H. HARRIS

The business will hereafter be conducted at the ... HARRIS & HOLMAN

Notice.

ALL PERSONS KNOWING THEMSELVES INdebted to the late firm of W. H. BENNETT & CO are requested to make immediate payment. Portland, Jan. 20, 1868. jan21d1m



HOSTETTER'S CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS!

A Pure and Powerful Tonic,

Corrective and Alterative, of wonderful efficacy in Diseases of the STOMACH, LIVER AND BOWELS.

PROTECTIVE PROPERTIES.

Prevents Fever and Ague and Billious Remittent Fevers; Fortifies the System against Miasma and the evil effects of unwholesome water. Invigorates the organs of digestion and the bowels, Steadies the Nerves and tends to Prolong Life.

REMEDIAL PROPERTIES.

Cures Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, Sick and Nervous Headache, General Debility, Nervousness, Depression of Spirits, Constipation, Colic, Intermittent Fevers, Sea Sickness, Cramps and Spasms, and all complaints of either sex arising from Bodily Weakness, whether inherent in the system or PRODUCED BY SPECIAL CAUSES.

NOTHING THAT IS NOT WHOLESOME, GENIAL, and restorative in its nature, enters into the composition of HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS. This popular preparation contains no mineral of any kind, no deadly botanical element, no fiery excitant, but is a combination of the extracts of rare balsamic herbs and plants, with the purest and mildest of all diffusive stimulants.

The weak stomach is rapidly invigorated, and the appetite restored by this Tonic and hence it works wonders in cases of Dyspepsia, and in less confirmed forms of Indigestion. Acting as a gentle and painless aperient, as well as upon the liver, it also invariably relieves the Constipation superinduced by irregular action of the digestive and secretive organs.

Persons of feeble habit, liable to Nervous Attacks, Lowness of Spirits, and Fits of Languor, find prompt and permanent relief from the Bitters. The testimony on this point is conclusive, and from both sexes.

As a Genuine Tonic, HOSTETTER'S BITTERS produce effects which must be experienced or witnessed before they can be fully appreciated. In cases of Constitutional Weakness, Premature Decay, and Debility and Decrepitude arising from old age, it exercises the electric influence. In the convalescent stages of all diseases it operates as a delightful invigorant. When the powers of nature are relaxed, it operates to re-enforce and re-establish them.

Last, but not least, it is the only safe stimulant, being manufactured from sound and inocuous materials, and entirely free from the acrid elements present more or less in all the ordinary tonics and stomachics of the day.

SOLD EVERYWHERE.

HODGE, CALEF & CO., Agents, Portland, Oregon. jel4d3ptf

A. B. ELFELT & CO.,

(*Successors to J. SELIGMAN & CO.*), IMPORTERS OF CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, HOSIERY, &C., No. 111 Battery Street, SAN FRANCISCO.

Orders promptly attended to. ELFELT, LEVI & CO., 182 Church Street, New York. oc1d6mis

Notice

TO ANY PERSON DESIRING TO PURCHASE STEAM SAW-MILL MACHINERY. For Sale.

ONE FOURTEEN INCH CYLINDER ENGINE, 3½ foot stroke, together with a sixteen foot Fly-Wheel and Shafting complete.

Also THREE CYLINDER BOILERS, 30 inch diameter by 37 feet in length, together with a large lot of Shafting, Boxing, &c., &c.

The above Machinery is all in complete running order, and can be bought at prices to suit the purchaser.

Refer to the Willamette Iron Works, Portland, Oregon, or to the undersigned. HARBAUGH & STITZEL. Portland, Jan. 15, 1868. jan16d60d

OBSERVE!

If you want a Piano Well Tuned, leave your orders at SHANAHAN'S MUSIC AND ART GALLERY.

If you want a Picture Framed with Neatness and Taste, go to SHANAHAN'S MUSIC AND ART GALLERY.

And if you want the best Pianos or Cabinet Organs, you will find them at W. T. SHANAHAN'S MUSIC AND ART GALLERY, *Near the Western Hotel, on First Street,* PORTLAND, OREGON. jan18 d3ptf

OREGON IRON WORKS! South Front Street, PORTLAND, OREGON.

HAVE FACILITIES FOR TURNING OUT FIRST class work ... equal to any establishment on the coast.

Engines & Boilers, Flouring & Saw Mills, Quartz Mills, ... COFFIN, President. ... Superintendent. February 14th, 1868. dtf

BOOTS AND SHOES, For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO. sep1dtf

Steamers.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S NOTICE. WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER notice, THE STEAMER ALERT! WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK PORTLAND, EVERY DAY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED), FOR OREGON CITY, At 6½ o'clock A. M. Connecting with Steamers RELIANCE and FANNIE PATTON, ON MONDAY, TUESDAY, THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, of each week for SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS, and with Steamer Enterprise! On WEDNESDAY of each week, for HARRISBURG AND EUGENE CITY, and with STEAMER UNION, ON MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY, of each week, for DAYTON, LAFAYETTE AND McMINNVILLE.

Nov. 12, 1867. A. A. McCULLY, Pres't P. T. Co. dtf

OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE! THROUGH TO RED BLUFFS IN EIGHT DAYS. THROUGH TO SAN FRANCISCO IN 10½ DAYS.

THE O. & C. S. COMPANY HAVE A LINE OF Stages leaving Portland daily for Sacramento and way places, carrying the U. S. Mail, Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express and Passengers.

Passengers for Sacramento or San Francisco can take the Portland Stage to Red Bluffs, then Sacramento river steamer to Sacramento, saving 140 miles of Stage travel and one day's time, arriving in San Francisco in a little over 10 days.

STAGES STOP OVER NIGHT AT SALEM, EUGENE, OAKLAND, CANYONVILLE, JACKSONVILLE, YREKA, N. Y. HOUSE, SHASTA, CHICO, AND MARYSVILLE.

OFFICE OF THE COMPANY—ARRIGONI'S HOTEL.

S. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent. Portland, January 25th, 1868. ja27dtf

EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.,



FURNITURE, BEDDING, CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS AND WALL PAPER, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES, NOS. 134, 136, 138 FIRST STREET. (Between Yamhill and Taylor), PORTLAND, OREGON. sep18 d3ptf

IMPORTANT TO DEALERS AND CONSUMERS OF THE SAINSEVAIN WINE BITTERS!

In ordering WINE BITTERS, be sure you ask for the SAINSEVAIN WINE BITTERS, manufactured by MERCADO & SEULLY, San Francisco, for inferior kinds are often substituted. Observe the YELLOW LABEL, and see that the name of MERCADO & SEULLY is on the WRAPPER, LABEL and STAMP.

This most DELICIOUS WINE can be had from the principal Wine Merchants and Liquor Dealers throughout the State. nov15d3m

NOTICE.

TO SAVE MONEY, USE STANDARD SOAP CO.'S WASHING POWDER, DETERSIVE SOAP, AND THEIR SUPERIOR ADAMANTINE CANDLES! Sold by all Grocers. dec18

BUGGIES!

CONCORD & BREWSTER STYLES, OPEN AND TOP BUGGIES of Superior Workmanship, now completed and for sale by W. E. COOPER & CO. Portland, Oregon, Jan. 18, 1868. d3ptf

FAMILY CARRIAGES!

FAMILY CARRIAGES OF DIFFERENT STYLES, on hand and for sale by W. E. COOPER & CO. Portland, January 18th, 1868.

Express Wagons!

EXPRESS WAGONS AND SULKIES, ON HAND and for sale by W. E. COOPER & CO. Portland, Jan. 18th, 1868. d3ptf

SECOND-HAND BUGGIES!

SEVERAL SECOND HAND BUGGIES, ALL IN GOOD order, and some of them nearly new, on hand and for sale low by W. E. COOPER & CO. Portland, Jan. 18th, 1868.

THORO-BRACE WAGON!

ONE EXCELLENT COVERED 2 HORSE THORO-BRACE WAGON, of best workmanship and finish, on hand and for sale by W. E. COOPER & CO. Portland, Jan. 18th, 1868. d3ptf

SALEM FLOURING MILL!

THIS MILL HAVING BEEN ENTIRELY REBUILT inside with the introduction of all the LATEST IMPROVEMENTS IN MILLING MACHINERY, is now running to its full capacity and turning out DOUBLE EXTRA, EXTRA and SUPERFINE FLOUR, not surpassed by any brand on the Pacific Coast. We also manufacture a high grade of Flour expressly for Family and Bakers' use.

We are able to fill large orders at short notice, as the ordinary capacity of this Mill is 500 barrels in 24 hours.

Our entire Flouring Mill establishment is under the supervision of JOHN A. WOODWARD, Esq., late of the Genessee Mills, San Francisco, under whose charge the same was lately rebuilt.

Orders will be answered at the Mill or by McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO., SOLE AGENTS IN PORTLAND.

W. W. MANUFACTURING CO. L. F. GROVER, Agent. Salem, Oregon, Jan. 6th, 1868. ja9dtf

SHOT GUNS AND RIFLES!

AGENTS WANTED IN EVERY CITY AND TOWN ... of Fire Arms and Ammunition ... Agents can make ...

BLACKSMITH'S AND CARPENTER'S TOOLS, For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

POWDER AND SHOT, For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

NewspaperARCHIVE®

Shells in the Enemy's Camp

Pine Hall, Poughkeepsie, was filled not long since, to listen to Hon. Galusha A. Grow, of Pennsylvania, who delivered a characteristic speech of great power and eloquence that met with hearty applause. He said:

Fellow Citizens: In May 1854 the Democratic party repealed the Missouri Compromise and enacted the Kansas-Nebraska Bill, devoted to slavery that it might be secured by that act the perpetuity of dominion, and how it would fortify it with the slave in the territories of the Union. Thirteen years have passed away, and the swift course from the count of [illegible] proud and a master or sets on a slave. [Applause.] Thirteen eventful years in which changes have been wrought in the status of the right and in the organization of society which in the ordinary course of events would have required perhaps centuries to have accomplished. We stand to-day in the line that divides the old from the new, the dispensation of oppression and wrong from that of liberty and right. New duties and responsibilities are upon American citizens. Four years of war have wasted $3,000,000,000 of treasure and half a million of martyrs, and covered the land with mourning and filled it with tears in a struggle to determine whether the will of the majority should be the law of the land. The Democrats imitating the examples of Mexico and the South American Republics, appealed from the ballot-box to the cartridge-box. The only men who voluntarily took up arms to destroy the Republic called themselves Democrats. Their cry during the war was "immediate cessation of hostilities"—now the same cry in another form "Immediate restoration of Rebels to power." After referring to the general course of the Democratic party during the war, the incitement of riots, discouragement of drafts, opposition to emancipation and its ratification by Constitutional Amendment and their co-operation with the President to thwart the plans of Congress, he said: Andrew Johnson will yet learn that of all the poor investments made by ambition in the affairs of men infidelity to liberty is the poorest and the worst—

> For dearer the grave or the prison
> Illumed by one patriot name
> Than the trophies of all who have risen
> On Liberty's ruin to fame.

He will go to coming time covered with all the infamy that blackens the Iscariot names of history. [Applause.] After discussing the reconstruction measures passed by Congress, the speaker said: You required no punishment, no confiscation, no disqualification at the ballot-box, no indemnity for the past, but you demand as a bond of security for the future that every person born on American soil or naturalized thereon is an American citizen entitled to the rights and immunities of citizenship. It is but a few years gone by since the Supreme Court of the United States declared as the spirit of your institutions that every seventh man, woman, and child born on your soil was not a citizen, and could not sue or be sued in your courts. You slammed the door of Justice in the face of men because they were poor, despised, and friendless. Two hundred thousand of this proscribed race wore the uniform and kept step to the music of the Union. Thirty thousand of them sleep in soldiers' graves. They came to fight the battles of a country from which they never received aught but stripes and bonds. When the rebel at Port Hudson shouted over its ramparts "No quarter to the nigger," he hurled back the cold defiance, "No quarter it is," and butting his musket laid low every rebel within his reach. [Loud Applause.] When at the hour of midnight he scaled the earth works of Wagner, leaving his Colonel dead in the ditch, he stood there amid its iron hail side by side with his white companion in arms till ordered to retreat. [Renewed and great applause.] When Payne, at the battle of Chapin's Farm, on the James, ordered his black brigade to carry the enemy's works without firing a gun, they marched over the field plowed with shot and shell, carried the works, the day was ours, but the field was strown with black heroes. Such are the men against whom the Republic closed its doors of justice and whom it outlawed as American citizens. A nation that allows its defenders in the hour of peril, ever after to wear the chain or bruised and maimed in its defense, ever after to submit to outrage and wrong without redress in its courts of justice, deserves to die, and will as sure as there is justice in Heaven or retribution on earth. [Applause, and cries of "Good."] Justice to yourselves, gratitude to the nation's defenders, require that you make this provision so plain that no judicial blindness henceforth shall fail to read and understand it. [Great applause.] Your efforts of reconciliation, so magnanimous in their terms, were spurned by the rebels. Then Congress passed the bill allowing the black man to vote who is responsible for it but Johnson and his Democratic allies in advising the rebels to reject your proffers? The fruits of the policy of Congress are seen in the restoration of Tennessee, the fruits of Andrew Johnson's policy are the massacres of Memphis and New Orleans, and the blood of Union men all over the South. In reference to finances, and National debt: He said that the faith of the nation was pledged to payment of its debt, dollar for dollar, but any discussion whether it was to be paid in gold or paper seemed to him of little consequence at the present time. Before paying any of the funded debt, the country must of course resume specie payment. That would settle how it is to be paid. The scheme to pay our debts by taking up our bonds and giving our notes he thought was only changing the name without changing the substance. The Republican party is the only party that has vigilantly investigated the conduct of its own officials and openly repudiated them if unworthy of trust. The Republican party was not responsible for Andrew Johnson's appointments, most of whom were Democrats, and they could not expect fidelity in men who sold their principles for "Bread and Butter." [Laughter and Cheers.]

TO THE NINE PRECINCTS OF YAMHILL COUNTY.

To lose a prompt and efficient action in the ensuing canvass, the Union County Committee of Yamhill county deem it expedient and would respectfully suggest that each of the following named persons act as chairman pro tempore of their respective Precinct meetings to be held Feb'ry 20th 1868.

1. Dr H Y V Johnson, McMinnville Precinct.
2. Hon Jere Lamson, South Fork.
3. Hon. A R Burbank, Lafayette.
4. Hon. R. R. Laughlin, North Fork.
5. Gen Joel Palmer, Dayton.
6. Hon W W Brown, Amity.
7. Judge H Hewett, Willamette.
8. Judge B Dratcher, East Chehalem.
9. N Westfall Esq, West Chehalem.

It is earnestly advised that a permanent organization of the Union party be perfected at that time (if not before) by selecting a Precinct Committee of three to co-operate with the County Committee and with a like committee in each precinct.

It is also hoped that such action will be taken by said meetings and by said committees as will insure the unity at the ensuing elections to the cause aphell [illegible] try a brave and patriotic defence as at their friends.

Let us labor for a united, harmonious, determined and successful campaign.

S C ADAMS,
J W WATTS,
A B HENRY,
County Com.

Lafayette, Feb 4th 1868.

Willamette Lodge No. 1, F. & A. M.—Holds its Regular Communications on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month at 7 o'clock P M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. M.
ap17tf

Samaritan Lodge No 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock in Stark's building, third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N G
Feb 4, 1868. dtf

Multnomah Lodge No. 19, I O G T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W C T

Portland R. A. C. No 3—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No 16 North Front street. By order of M E H P

Hassalo Lodge No 15, I O O F. Meets every Friday evening at [illegible] o'clock, Stark's building, [illegible] opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N G
Portland, February 18 1868.

Just Cause for being Alarmed.—When a Cough has been running on all the time and you begin to feel a [illegible] in the chest, [illegible] tightness across the breast [illegible] awaken to the danger of your being [illegible] ruing into Consumption. Now before it is too late use ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM which will cure the disease and all will be well with you. For sale by the Dealers in Family Medicines generally.

POLK COUNTY UNION CONVENTION

The Union voters of the several precincts of Polk county are requested to meet on the 8th day of February A. D. 1868, to elect delegates to attend a County Convention to be held at Dallas on the [illegible] day of March ensuing, for the purpose of electing six delegates to represent said county in the Union State Convention to be held at the city of Salem on the [illegible] day of March 1868 and to transact such other business as the county in their wisdom shall see proper. The precincts will be entitled to delegates as follows, viz:

Bridgeport	4	Jackson	4
Luckiamute	5	Salt Lake	
Buena Vista	5	Salem	
Monmouth	6	Eola	
Douglas	4	Dallas	

The committee have thought it better for the purposes of having a fair representation to apportion delegates from the new precinct [illegible] for the reason that no vote has ever been cast there at a general election and [illegible] three other precincts making it impossible to fix the representation of them. [illegible] satisfactory basis. The Committee therefore recommend that the voters of said precincts [illegible] attend and take part in those precincts to which they would have belonged had no new precinct been established. By order County Union Central Committee.

W. C. WHITSON, Chairman.

AGENTS FOR THE OREGONIAN.

Subscriptions to the Daily and Weekly Oregonian may be remitted direct to the office by letter or paid to the following agents:

General Traveling Agent	P. W. GILLETTE
J. H. REED	Traveling Agent
Traveling Agents: Dr W. Waterhouse, M. N. Smith	
[illegible] Fisher (Advertising Agent)	San Francisco
M. W. Waitt (at T. N. Hibben & Co's)	Victoria

Oregon.

Thos Smith	Auburn
J W Cusick	Aumsville
John Barrows	Albany
Capt J M McCall	Ashland
W W Parker	Astoria
R Hanna	Bellevue
Kelty & Hawley	Bethel
W R Kirk	Brownsville
Sender, Sternberg & Co	Brownsville
Freeman Smith, Jr	Buena Vista
F C Geer	Butteville
F Adams	Canyon City
Whittlesey & Colvig	Canyonville
Hon F A Chenoweth	Corvallis
Geo Mercer	Corvallis
Martin P M	Cottage Grove
J Fumers	Dallas
H J Waltron	Dalles City
David Morse Jr	Empire City
J B Underwood	Eugene City
W H Bentley	Express Ranch
P A Reynolds	Forest Grove
D A Levins	Galesburg
T Croxton	Grant's Pass
M M Crow	Lancaster
H C Perkins	Franklin
Smith & Brasfield	Harrisburg
Dr J R Bryce	Hillsboro
John Somerville	Independence
J M Sutton	Jacksonville
H A Johnson	Jefferson
L L Kellogg	Kellogg's P O
M Baker	LaGrande
John W Watts	Lafayette
S H Claughton	Lebanon
John W Bell	Lebanon
S Harkness	Leland
Johnson & Yeargain	McMinnville
Thos Morris	Muddy
Jesse Moreland	Needy
J M Fryer	North Yamhill
S Handsaker	Oakland
Capt Wm Barlow	Oregon City
W P Smith	Peoria
F M Johnson	Roseburg
A I Nicklin	Salem
G B Hinsdale	Scottsburg
T N Faulconer	Sheridan
Davenport & Wilford	Silverton
R K Wheeler	Scio
W C Woodcock	Starr's Point
B M Watts & Co	St Helens
J M Greenstreet	Sublimity
C W Miller P M	Tillamook
Jas H Koontz	Umatilla
M C Israel	Union
Chas Calvert	Waconda
J C Jamison	Washington Co

Washington Territory.

Chas Brady	Bruceport
W B Sinclair	Cadyville
Dr J C Kellogg	Coupeville
Wm N Smith	Delta
J H Munson	Olympia
John Crellin Jr	Oysterville
Frank H Winslow	Port Discovery
Geo W Harris	Port Ludlow
R E Lombard	Port Madison
Jas M Coleman	Port Orchard
J J Harned	Port Townsend
G Kellogg P M	Seattle
P Keach	Steilacoom
M S Drew	Tecksalet
H Cochran	Vancouver
H R Johnson and H Parker	Walla Walla

Terms Cash. All papers discontinued at expiration of subscription.

H. W. SHIPLEY'S PACIFIC TURBINE WATER WHEEL!

Fig 1.

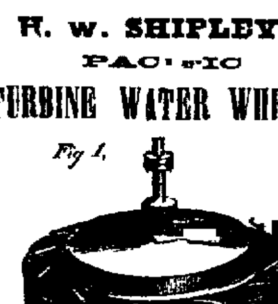
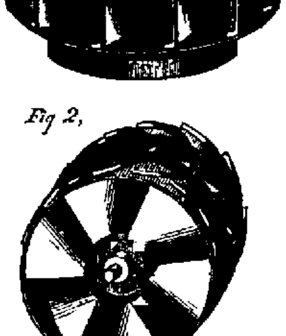


Fig 2.



THIS NEW WHEEL, OF WHICH THE ABOVE cut is an illustration, has

FOUR SETS OF BUCKETS,

USES THREE-FOURTHS OF THE WATER TWICE,

Giving at least Twenty per cent more Power than any other Wheel ever invented.

Figure 1 is an axial section of case with wheel inclosed and illustrates the arrangement for applying the water through a series of openings in the periphery of the case direct upon the wheel by fixed guides. Pivoted gates extend inward toward the opening which are between their inner ends and when open fit closely against the sides thus offering no obstruction to the inward flow of water. The gates are opened and closed by a hand and ratchet wheel upon which operates a rack segment on a ring which extends entirely around the top of the case partially revolving the ring from different points. The revolving of the ring opens or closes the gates by means of connecting rods.

Figure 2 a perspective view shows the three sets of peripheries and the radial set of buckets. The peculiar construction is such that it uses three fourths of the water [illegible] achieved in any water wheel. The buckets are very shallow [illegible] the water to the outer diameter of the wheel. After the water exerts all the power that can be obtained [illegible] well arranged periphery buckets it passes to the [illegible] again used upon the radial set, giving an additional power and producing an increased velocity and steadiness of motion truly wonderful.

Aware that the new principles of this invention may not be readily comprehended the inventor has only to say that seeing the wheel work is the most certain way of removing skepticism. He will warrant every wheel to perform all that he claims for it. By its use many idle now abandoned water powers may be again made the means of adding to the employment and wealth of the country.

Manufacture of the Wheel.

The Inventor has made arrangement with the WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS, Portland, for the manufacture of these Wheels.

All orders addressed to either

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS
Or H W SHIPLEY

Will receive prompt attention.

☞ Send for Illustrated Descriptive Circulars, and Price Lists.

Mr. H W Shipley, Sir: In reply to your inquiry as to how I like your Pacific Turbine Wheel I have to say that I have used one over shot and three Leffel wheels—10, 13 and 15 inch diameters. When I substituted your 15-inch wheel for the 13-inch Leffel wheel though unfinished it worked the machinery like a top, using 52 ft of water per minute more than the 13 inch Leffel. At your request I subsequently took your wheel out that it might be finished, and then I put in a 15 inch Leffel but it gave no better power than yours while it used 52 cubic feet more water per minute. After some months I replaced your wheel and am still using it with the most satisfactory results. I have also tested [illegible] tests. For instance while running the circular saw [illegible]

[illegible]

H KELLY.
Mountain Springs, Multnomah Co, Oregon.
Jan 11, 1868.

Hotels and Restaurants.

Western Hotel,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Corner of Morrison and First streets.

THE BEST AND MOST COMMODIOUS HOTEL IN the State, where every want is anticipated and fully supplied.

WARM & COLD BATHS ATTACHED TO THE HOUSE

[illegible] is located near the Steamship Landing. The Hotel Coach will be in attendance at all the landings to convey Passengers and Baggage to and from the Hotel. FREE OF CHARGE.

WM. R. SEWALL,
jan6tf JOHN C. LEWIS, Proprietors.

New Columbian HOTEL,

118, 140 and 142 Front St., cor Morrison

PORTLAND, OREGON.

GOOD NEWS!

THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly finished and being now ready for the reception of Guests, the proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland and the traveling public that he is now ready to serve and entertain all who may favor him with a call at PRICES TO SUIT. The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new house, hard finished rooms well ventilated and well furnished, and has capacity to accommodate (with comfort to the guests) a hundred people.

The DINING ROOM is large and commodious and the Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, permitting the house to excel either in quality or variety.

Fine suits of rooms with connecting doors for families.

A large fire proof Safe for the deposit of valuables.

THE OMNIBUS with the name of the Hotel on it will be at the landings on the arrival of Steamers and will convey passengers and baggage to and from the Hotel FREE OF CHARGE.

WARM AND COLD BATHS.

House open all night.

Board per week $5; Board and Lodging $7 to $9.

The proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests and respectfully and earnestly solicits the patronage of the citizens of Portland and the travelling public.

oc5dtf P B SINNOTT, Proprietor.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)

Corner Washington and Front Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House wishes to announce that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietor to do to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.

Portland, Feb 2, 1867. dtf

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,

Nos 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Reduced Rates!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING TAKEN THIS well known House, solicit increased patronage from the traveling public.

The House has lately been refitted and they are now able to offer additional inducements to their patrons.

The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietors. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated.

A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables.

Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge.

BOARD per week	$5 00
BOARD and LODGING per week	$6 to $ 00

Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.

feb1dtf LYONS, LEONARD & CO.

Mansion House,

No. 143 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

E. CARNEY, PROPRIETOR.

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished:

☞ HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT ☜

A FIRE PROOF SAFE FOR THE SECURITY OF VALUABLES.

TERMS:

Board and Lodging, per week	$5 00
Board and Lodging per day	1 00
Single Meals	25
Lodgings	25

The MANSION HOUSE BAGGAGE WAGON will always be at the wharf to take baggage FREE of charge.

jan10dtf

LaGrande Gold and Silver Mining Co

Location of works: Eagle Creek, Union county, Oregon.

Notice.—There are delinquent upon the following described stock, on account of assessment levied on the second day of December A. D. 1867 the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective share holders as follows:

Names	No Certificate	No Shares	Amount
T A Wood	107	25	$25 00
" "	108	10	10 00
" "	117	5	5 00
" "	167	4	4 00
Wm Cottle	147	125	125 00
E W Sheldon	173	3	3 00
Charles Aberly	133	12	12 00
Arthur Warwick	131	30	30 00
" "	132	50	50 00
" "	130	20	20 00
Wm Wilson	128	26	26 00
" "	145	100	100 00
Gibbs, Hovey & Morgan	135	[illegible]	11 00
Geratie, Rinhardt & Co	99	100	100 00
" "	181	21	21 00
R R Riddle	172	60	60 00
John Stotts	78	20	20 00
J M Pyle	89	100	100 00
" "	91	25	25 00
" "	94	75	75 00
S G French	56	600	600 00

And in accordance with law, and an order of the Board of Trustees made in the second day of December A D 1867 so many shares of each parcel of said stock as may be necessary will be sold at public auction at the office of the Company, LaGrande, Oregon, on Monday the 3d day of February 1868, at the hour of 1 o'clock P. M. of said day to pay said delinquent assessment thereon together with costs of advertising and expenses of sale.

A. R. SEELEY, Secretary.
LaGrande, Oregon, 6th January 1868. ja25d1tf

Postponement.—The above sale is hereby postponed until Monday, the 2d day of March 1868, at the same time and place.

By order of the Board of Trustees,
feb14d1mch5 A. R. SEELEY, Secretary.

PORTLAND PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 110 First Street.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges, Hot Water Boilers,

Copper, Tin and Planished **Bath Tubs;**

Square and angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk **Marble Wash Stands;**

Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS, SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS, MARBLE WASH BASINS, FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;

HYDRAULIC RAMS, NON FREEZING HYDRANTS, WATER CLOSETS, &c. &c.

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call.

Portland, Jan 3d 1868. C. H. MYERS.

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS, Take Notice.

JUST RECEIVED A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEbrated SCOTCH TUBES for Water Guages.

Also the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ⅛ to 4 inch inside diameter; BRASS COCKS, TS, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS, NIPPLES, BUSHINGS, &c.

Constantly on hand STEAM WHISTLES, STEAM GUAGES, WATER GUAGES, GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES, THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES, GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS, and all kinds of

BRASS WORK, FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.

☞ Persons wishing anything in the above line will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco.

C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment,
ja 3dtf No. 110 First Street, Portland.

Oregon Market!

THE OREGON MARKET HAS BEEN REMOVED TO THE

Southwest Corner First & Madison Sts.

A full supply of the Best

BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, HAM,

BACON and CORNED MEATS of all kinds kept constantly on hand.

☞ Orders delivered promptly and without charge to every part of the city.

jaf13m J. S. KELLER, Proprietor.

PACIFIC MARKET!

EMPIRE MARKET REMOVED TO THE PACIFIC MARKET!

Where all the business of the undersigned will be concentrated. I will keep all the varieties of Meats the country affords.

☞ Orders promptly attended to and delivered at the shortest notice.

Portland, May 1st 1867. A. H. JOHNSON. dawtf

Notice to Delinquent Tax Payers.

ALL PERSONS DELINQUENT FOR COUNTY AND State Taxes for the year 18[illegible] will save further [illegible] by settling [illegible] February 1st [illegible]

JACOB STITZEL, Sheriff.

[illegible]

Notice.

THE EXAMINATION OF TEACHERS FOR THE [illegible] Multnomah county [illegible] will take place [illegible] THE LAST SATURDAYS OF FEBRUARY, and MAY, beginning at 10 o'clock A. M. No charge will be made for certificates issued then.

O. H. ATKINSON,
Jan24d1m Supt Schools Multnomah County.

San Francisco.

WILSON & EVANS,

543 Clay St., San Francisco,

Manufacturers and Importers

OF

RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS

Of every Description.



ALSO IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH Fine Table and Pocket CUTLERY, which we offer to the Trade at 20 PER CENT BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE in the Pacific Coast. Extra Assortment of Powder Flasks and WOSTENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY, a great variety. We are also the only agents for HENRY'S and SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH & WESSON'S PISTOLS, all of which we offer at the lowest prices. [illegible] orders executed with dispatch.

N. B. Repairing in all the branches at moderate prices. jy14d1m

HOLBROOK, MERRILL & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Stoves, Tin Plate, Sheet Iron,

LEAD PIPE, PUMPS, ZINC, WIRE

AND HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE.

Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware.

13 and 15 Front Street, San Francisco.
176 and 178 J Street, Sacramento,
dec20d4p3m Main Street, Austin, Nevada.

CHOW-KI-ANG!

THE CELEBRATED CHINESE BLOOD AND STOMACH INVIGORATOR.



A purely Vegetable remedy for strengthening the Stomach and Digestive Organs, regulating the Liver, Bowels and Secretions, purifying the Blood, eradicating Mercurial and Syphilitic Taints, Healing Eruptions, Pimples, Skin Diseases and Discharges, Relieving Rheumatism, Neuralgia, and all Muscular and Nervous Disorders, restoring Tone and Vigor to the System when debilitated by disease or imprudence.

This preparation is exclusively of Chinese origin and contains in a concentrated state the curative properties of fourteen distinct Medicinal Plants. It is entirely unlike any remedy for [illegible] ever before offered to the public and will be found upon trial to be thorough and radical in its effects.

Full directions with every bottle. Price $1. Trade supplied at LANGLEY, CROWELL & CO. S. Corner Battery and Clay streets, San Francisco.

dec16d3m4p Wholesale Agents.

SEEDS! SEEDS!

FRESH SUPPLIES OF

GARDEN, FLOWER, FRUIT & TREE SEEDS!

Received by Every Steamer. Also

GRASS & CLOVER SEEDS,

Of Suitable Varieties for this Climate, comprising in all

THE LARGEST COLLECTION OF SEEDS

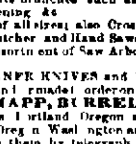
to be found on this Coast.

Orders by mail or express promptly attended to in their turn. Address GEO. F. SYLVESTER, Seedman.

dec25d3m4p 317 Washington St. San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing ESTABLISHMENT,



No 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also Cross cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher and Hand Saws of all kinds, together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at low est market rates.

Cast Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

July 1st, 1866—dif N. W. SPAULDING.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an execution issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Multnomah county to me directed, in favor of the Oregon Central Military Road Company and against H. C. Victor for the sum of $1,656.45 and interest and costs, I have this 17th day of February 1868, levied the same on that certain piece or parcel of land lying in said State and county and the property known and described as follows, to-wit: The S ½ of N W ¼, the N E ¼ of S W ¼ and the W ½ of Section 1 in T 2 N of R 2 W—and the S E ¼ of S E ¼ of Sec. 2 in T 2 N R 2 W and the S W ¼ of N E ¼ the S E ¼ of N W ¼ and the W ½ of N W ¼ of Sec. 12 in T 2 N R 2 W containing 441 acres, and also certain salt works and mines situated upon the land of Enoch and Desira Meeker in said State and county. And on Thursday, the 12th day of March A. D. 1868, I will sell all the interest of the said defendant, H. C. Victor, of in and to the said property at public auction, in front of the court house door in said State and county to the highest bidder therefor to satisfy said execution, interest and costs.

JACOB STITZEL,
Sheriff Multnomah County, Oregon.
Feb 19—4w

To Soldiers Claiming Bounties

UNDER THE

EQUALIZATION BOUNTY BILL!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RECENTLY REturned from Washington City, where he has made the proper arrangements for the collections of the Extra Bounty ($100 all wed to all soldiers enlisted after the 19th day of April 1861 for a period of not less than three years and $50 for soldiers enlisted for a period of not less than two years.

Persons entitled to the benefits of said Bounty will find it to their interest to attend to its collection at once. Having an Agent at Washington and personal knowledge of the mode of making collections through the Departments I can get returns promptly.

☞ Call with your Discharge and two witnesses for identification, at the Publication Office of the *Daily Oregonian*, No. 5 Washington St., Portland.

A. BUSHWILER, Claim Agent.

N. B.

Persons residing at a great distance can have their claims attended to by sending me their "Discharge," Postoffice address and place of enlistment.

A. BUSHWILER.



JAMISON'S EXPRESS AND PASSENGER LINE

FROM PORTLAND TO

Hillsboro, Centerville & Forest Grove,

CONNECTING WITH WELLS, FARGO & CO.

THROUGH IN ONE DAY!

LEAVES THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE ON WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY at 6 A. M.

RETURNING—Leaves Forest Grove on Monday and Thursday at 6 A. M.

☞ All orders for goods accompanied with the cash promptly attended to.

Being provided with a FIRST CLASS THOROUGH BRACE STAGE the comfort of passengers is insured.

Freight Orders received at W. H. BENNETT & CO. S. [illegible] 111 First Street, opposite Western Hotel.

je21lawtn J. C. JAMISON.

KEEP YOUR BUTTER SWEET!

PRESERVE YOUR MEAT!

ROSS' NEW PATENT PRESERVER,

FOR BUTTER, MEAT, ETC.

WILL KEEP BUTTER SWEET ALL THE YEAR round.

It prevents it becoming Strong and Rancid.

It keeps it Firm, Sweet and Pure in all kinds of weather.

Will Preserve Meat in any Season.

You may kill your Hog, Mutton, Veal or Beef at any time.

FRESH MEAT IN HARVEST
FRESH MEAT IN DOG DAYS
FRESH MEAT AT ANY TIME

Equal to any Sugar Cured Hams or Beef.

We Guarantee the Preserver to do all set forth above.

ROSS & ADAMS.

COUNTY RIGHTS FOR SALE.

Address F. P. HENDERSON, Eugene City,
or C. H. WALLACE, [illegible] Oregon.
augdawtf Agents for [illegible] Oregon.

Union Market

No 11 West Corner of Washington and Second Streets.

MANN, SCHLOTH & CO., Proprietors.

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best of MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES [illegible]

All beral Share of patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city.

☞ Kosser Meat constantly on hand.

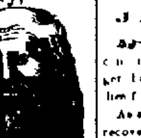
Portland, Sept 6th 1867. dtf

Medical.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES.

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,



616 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons both male and female are there who are suffering from a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgence from virus absorbed into the system. Look at their pallid emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. It is high time that thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends attend to it; as well as all suffering with any of these horrible life destroying maladies—see that they are cared for until too late, send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has made private diseases his especial study for years and who is certain to cure the most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of these charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self abuse. This solitary vice or depraved sexual indulgence is practised by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of this complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN,

Or those who contemplate marriage who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies should not forget the sacred responsibility resting upon them nor delay to obtain immediate relief.

TO THE LADIES.

The various complicated and distressing diseases incident to females treated with eminent success. Such as Suppressions, Irregularities, Whites, Falling of the Womb, Tumors, all Urinary Diseases, Nervous Debility, Painful or Difficult Menstruation, Barrenness, etc. will be speedily cured without pain or drugs injurious or unpalatable medicines of any kind. Have no delicacy in calling, no difference what your troubles may be. The afflicted are cordially invited to call and satisfy themselves.

Persons calling at Dr. Gibbon's office or sending for packages of medicines may rely upon his assurances of confidential secrecy with implicit faith, and expect no more than to be charged with a fair and mutually satisfactory remuneration for services rendered, considering the circumstances and difficulties of cases, rather than a too prevalent and selfish practice of extortion among quacks and pretenders.

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use, for Ten Dollars, sent in registered letter or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 616 Kearney street, corner Commercial, San Francisco. Post Office Box 252.

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 252 ON THE LETTER.

Consultations FREE.

☞ Correspondents will please inform DR. GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian*.

jy6d4ptf

CARD.

DR. BARLOW J. SMITH'S WATER CURE AND Phrenological Institute, 627 Sacramento Street, San Francisco. This is the only Regular Water Cure in Francisco where all curable diseases are treated without drugs. Dr. Smith was the first to establish a water cure on this coast based upon the theory and practice of the New York Hydropathic College.

We have a truly healthful boarding place for men, women and children, and our prices are moderate.

The Phrenological organs plainly indicate the disease to which any person male or female is predisposed.

Put this card in your hat, and when you come to San Francisco call on Dr. Smith. He will give you consultation and a phrenological examination in regard to health. It will cost you nothing and may save you months and years of ill health and [illegible] luck.

Dr. Smith gives free lectures to gentlemen every Friday evening on subjects pertaining to health at his Phrenological Hall, 627 Sacramento Street.

dec2 13m4p

Notice in Bankruptcy.

DISTRICT OF OREGON, SS.—THIS IS TO GIVE notice that on the 11th day of February 1868 a warrant of Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon against the estate of William Gallick, of Portland, of the county of Multnomah, in said District, adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law; and that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt, to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the United States Court Rooms in Portland aforesaid, before the Judge of the United States District Court for said District, on the 6th day of April A. D. 1868, at 10 o'clock A. M.

AL. ZEIBER,
U. S. Marshal for said District.
M. W. FECHHEIMER, Attorney for Petitioner.
February 11th 1868. feb12d304

Notice in Bankruptcy.

DISTRICT OF OREGON, SS.—THIS IS TO GIVE notice that on the 6th day of January 1868 a warrant of Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon against the estate of Frederick M. Stocking, in the county of Wasco, in said District, adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law; and that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the United States Court Rooms in Portland aforesaid, before the Judge of the United States District Court for said District on the 9th day of March A. D. 1868, at 11 o'clock A. M.

AL. ZEIBER,
U. S. Marshal for said District.
O. N. DENNY, Attorney for Petitioner.
January 20th 1868. jn30d70d

Notice in Bankruptcy.

DISTRICT OF OREGON—SS.—THIS IS TO GIVE Notice that on the tenth day of February 1868 a warrant in bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the district of Oregon against the estate of Wm. H. Chittenden, of Portland, in the County of Multnomah, in said District, adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law; and that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the United States Court Rooms in Portland, Oregon, before Hon. M. P. Deady, Judge of said District, on the 30th day of March, A. D. 1868, at 10 o'clock A. M.

AL. ZEIBER, U. S. Marshal.
MITCHELL, DOLPH & SMITH, as Messenger.
February 10 1868. d3d Attorneys for Petitioner.

Notice in Bankruptcy.

DISTRICT OF OREGON—SS.—THIS IS TO GIVE notice that on the 6th day of January 1868 a warrant of bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon against the estate of Jacob C. Broadwell, in the county of Wasco, in said District, adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law; and that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the United States Court Rooms in Portland aforesaid, before the Judge of the United States District Court for said District on the 9th day of March A. D. 1868, at 11 o'clock A. M.

AL. ZEIBER, U. S. Marshal for said District.
O. N. DENNY, Attorney for Petitioner.
January 20th 1868. jn30d30d

Notice in Bankruptcy.

DISTRICT OF OREGON—SS.—THIS IS TO GIVE notice that on the [illegible] day of February 1868 a warrant of bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court [illegible]

[illegible]

February 3 1868. U. S. Marshal for said District.
MITCHELL, DOLPH & SMITH,
feb4d30d Attorneys for Petitioner.

San Francisco.

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ESSENCE OF

JAMAICA GINGER.

☞ This valuable preparation, containing in a highly concentrated form all the properties of the Jamaica Ginger, has become one of the most useful household remedies.

As a tonic it will be found invaluable to all persons recovering from debility, whether produced by fever or otherwise, for while it imparts to the system all the glow and vigor that can be produced by wine or brandy it is entirely free from the reactionary effects that follow the use of spirits of any kind.

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It gives immediate relief to Nausea caused by riding in a railroad car or by sea sickness or other causes. It is also valuable as an external application for Gout, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, etc.

Sold by Druggists everywhere, and at wholesale by REDINGTON & CO., Agents for the Pacific Coast, San Francisco. je24d'm4p

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SOME OF YOU CAN'T, AND WE PITY you. You have tried every remedy but the ONE destined by its intrinsic merit to supersede all similar preparations. It is not surprising you should be reluctant to try something else after the many experiments you have made of trashy compounds forced on the public as a certain cure, but

NEWELL'S Pulmonary Syrup

is really the VERY BEST remedy ever compounded for the cure of Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis and Consumption. Thousands of people in California and Oregon have been already benefited by the surprising curative powers of

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This invaluable medicine is pleasant to the taste, soothing, healing and strengthening in its effects, entirely free from all poisonous or deleterious drugs, and perfectly harmless under all circumstances.

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A PERFECT

Hair Restorer and Hair Dresser,

Both Combined in One.

> Trust no other, however pleasant—
> None can do what this I and her;
> Try it—always keep it present—
> Use the Martha Washington.
>
> Twenty thousand heads remind us
> What a noble test it's stood;
> Millions more shall come behind us,
> With their tresses all renewed.

IT IS NOT A DYE. TRY IT.

It will keep the Hair soft and glossy, change gray hair to its original color, prevent the hair from falling out or getting thin, make old heads look young, and do all that can be reasonably expected of a genuine, firstrate Hair Restorer. All who have used the "Martha Washington" pronounce it superior to everything of the kind, and being a perfect Hair Dresser as well as a perfect Hair Restorer, it is an acquisition to every Toilet. Redington & Co. Wholesale Agents, San Francisco.

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IS THE

"MARTHA WASHINGTON HAIR RESTORER!

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are made from **Fresh** Fruits. Each bottle holds twice as much as any other brand in the market, consequently they are the cheapest and the best. USE NO OTHER.

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If faithfully used according to directions will cure every case of Diabetes and greatly mitigate the troublesome effects caused by a relaxation of the outlet of the bladder. It is a most successful remedy for Gravel and other diseases of the kidneys and Bladder, and for Female Diseases is unequaled. The Catholicon uniformly cures Prolapsus Uteri, Whites, all Irregularities of the Monthly Turns, Suppression, Incontinence of Urine, Bloating and Dropsical Swellings, and all Diseases of Pregnancy. The specific action of this medicine is immediate and certain upon the Uterine and Abdominal Muscles and Ligaments, restoring them to as healthy a state as those of childhood and youth, so that patients who have used the Graefenberg Company's Uterine Catholicon cannot sufficiently express their gratitude for the relief afforded.

REDINGTON & CO., Agents,

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As a remedy to purify and cleanse the blood, leaving it free from humors and impurities, we assert with confidence that there is nothing better than **SCOVILL'S BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP.** HAS NO EQUAL AS A BLOOD MEDICINE. IT IS NO SECRET MEDICINE, AS THE FORMULA HAS BEEN PUBLISHED IN THE MEDICAL BOOKS AND IS USED EXTENSIVELY BY PHYSICIANS AS THE MOST RELIABLE MEDICINE KNOWN FOR THE CURE OF SCROFULA, WHITE SWELLING AND ALL DISEASES GROWING OUT OF AN IMPURE STATE OF THE BLOOD. THOUSANDS WILL TESTIFY TO ITS VALUE.

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416 and 418 Front St., San Francisco.
a24d'm4p

Medical.

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☞ CONSULTATION IN ALL CASES FREE.

☞ CURES GUARANTEED, OR NO PAY REQUIRED.

☞ IN ALL CASES WHERE CONFIDENCE IS REQUIRED THE UTMOST SECRESY MAINTAINED.

The above rules, established by Dr. J. C. Young in 1850, and which have done so much to secure the reputation of this Institute, are still adhered to, affording those in need of medical aid, the certainty of cure and the utmost confidence.

There is nothing of so great importance to the sick as to know where to find a physician whose skill and humanity give assurance of proper and delicate treatment. The Doctor would respectfully call the attention of those of both sexes who are suffering or in trouble to the invariable success that has marked the career of the Institute in the seventeen years of its existence.

It is unnecessary in this connection to enumerate all the complaints treated at the Institute, but the Doctor feels it his duty to call especial attention to that terrible scourge, SEMINAL WEAKNESS, That is sapping with its insidiousness the very life of its victims; in the treatment and cure of which the Institute has earned so enviable a reputation.

READ! READ!

I am aware that by dwelling upon so uninviting a subject as the decay of manly vigor through the loss of the vital principle of life, the ignorant may asperse my motive; but the desire to point out to those who [illegible] guish and decay the true cause of their affliction is too great an incentive to be forced into abeyance. How often is the terrible disease of Seminal Weakness [illegible] one but the practical specialist who devotes his time to its treatment can tell, but its presence can be detected by the most inexperienced by noting the following symptoms: Weakness of the back and limbs, [illegible] feelings, loss of muscular power [illegible] cold feet or hands accompanied by hot head; [illegible] of consumption, short breath, flushings of the face, aversion to society, confusion of the mind, loss of memory, nightly emissions, colorless slight discharges upon the least excitement, trembling, palpitation of the heart, irregular appetite, variable temper, etc.

YOUNG MAN, if you experience any of the symptoms enumerated above, pause to [illegible] present is the golden moment in which you may [illegible] health and happiness. You may feel strong now, [illegible] you have ever practiced the vice of self-[illegible] STRONGEST BODIES, you have the seeds of wrecked system and their undermining influence will, [illegible] or later dash the fair edifice of your strength to the ground, leaving you a helpless, abject being. It is a disease that declares itself at once. Threatening [illegible] est danger; for while the patient is being treated for some affection of the Heart, Lungs, Brain or Digestive [illegible] tions, he sinks into a general debility that soon [illegible] to the list of the victims of the terrible disorder, [illegible] Weakness.

See in the best form and languishing steps, the [illegible] victim of the fascinating vice. Mark the course of [illegible] destructive complaint in the hollow cheek and dull eye.

Drowsiness is one of the premonitory symptoms [illegible] first it is easily shaken off, but it grows eventually into great disinclination to pursue his regular business. [illegible] mind becomes apprehensive and restless nights [illegible] days of depression.

It is the nature of the complaint to [illegible] changes that leave the poor victim but little hope of recovery. In a single instant it may wither your [illegible] hopes and blast your honest aspirations.

Marriage is sought by a natural impulse as a hope of relief. This is an error of the first magnitude, for the system only prepared for the exigencies of the [illegible] denly fails and he finds himself in a deplorable [illegible] from which there is but the slightest hope of [illegible] Or if the marriage should result in offspring, they are [illegible] ny distorted, dyspeptic and degenerate. This is [illegible] ble to both sexes, whether married or single, and at all times of life.

Do not delay if you feel any of the symptoms of the terrible complaint, or if your acts have been such as to lead to them, but by instant application secure to [illegible] only hope of health and happiness. The Doctor uses no mercury or other deleterious drugs—cures, when [illegible] time, always guaranteed and full and proper vigor restored.

The afflicted are assured of every confidence.

PERSONS AFFLICTED WITH VENEREAL.

During the seventeen years since the establishment of the Institute, the number of cases of Venereal that have been treated show a record unsurpassed by any [illegible] in the world, and the success that has invariably [illegible] the course of treatment.

Without Mercury or other Deleterious Drugs,

Shows conclusively the use of them to be not only uncalled for, but actually dangerous for it is a thoroughly established medical principle that those [illegible] by entering the blood, ruin the constitution and [illegible] life.

The Doctor effects a cure in recent cases, in a few days, and finds no difficulty in curing those of long standing, with out submitting the patient to such treatment as will draw upon him the slightest suspicion, or oblige him to neglect his business, whether in doors or without. The diet need not be changed. Cures always guaranteed, or no pay required.

IMPORTANT TO FEMALES.

When a female is in trouble or afflicted with disease, and requires medical or surgical assistance, the inquiry should be: Where is the only physician competent to [illegible] relief and whose respectable standing in society will recommend him to the confidence of the community? The Doctor understanding how imperatively necessary [illegible] requirements are, feels called upon to interpose, and by calling the attention of the afflicted to the fact that he has been a Professor of Obstetrics and Female Diseases for twenty years, and is fully qualified to administer in all cases both medically and surgically, not in a superficial [illegible] but in as thorough a manner as years of study and practice [illegible] In both hospitals and private families—can make, to save them from the hands of the unqualified unscrupulous and designing. Therefore families can rely upon him as a father. All in affliction can find in him one who will feel and sympathize with and befriend them in trouble, and in whose secrecy the utmost confidence can be placed. [illegible] Consultation by letter or otherwise free. Cures guaranteed in all weakness and [illegible] incidental to the sex. Private apartments are provided when desired, where [illegible] had all the advantages of unremitted attention of the Doctor and the most skillful and faithful [illegible]

To Correspondents.—Persons either male or female residing in the interior are often deterred from [illegible] the Doctor because they cannot spare the time, nor incur the expense of a visit to the city. To such he would say that a plain statement of the symptoms and indications bearing upon the complaint will enable him to prescribe for them so that they can be cured at home. None need have any false delicacy about writing, no matter what the nature of the complaint, as the communication will be seen by no one except the Doctor, and will be treated with the utmost confidence and either returned or destroyed. [illegible]

[illegible] JOSSELYN, M. D.
Box [illegible] Washington Street,
San Francisco, Cal.

☞ Letters [illegible] contemplate visiting the Institute, please cut out [illegible] use it as a guide.

DR. J. C. YOUNG,

Medical and Surgical Institute,
No. 536 Washington Street,
Jan15d1y4p San Francisco, Cal.

VOL. VIII

The Daily Oreg[onian]

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Pro[prietor]

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is [published every] morning, except Sunday, and delivered [to] subscribers in Portland at 37½ [cents per week] copies 12½ cents. By Mail or Express [to any part] of the State at $10 per annum [illegible] $6 for six months; $3 f[or three months]

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CHRONIC DISEASES GENERALLY AN[D espe]cially such as Deafness, Goitre, Paralysis, [illegible] Enlargement, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Scrofula [illegible] kinds of Female Diseases treated succ[essfully]

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Board with a pleasant home for a limited [number of] Patients can be furnished.

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